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**New
ENGLISH FILE**

**Upper-intermediate
German Wordlist**



OXFORD

Upper-intermediate German wordlist

This Wordlist is organized File by File. It includes all the words in the Vocabulary Banks in the Student's Book and the MultiROM, all the words which are highlighted in the Student's Book, and all the words in the More Words to Learn sections of the Workbook.

1A More Words to Learn

badge	/bædʒ/	Ausweis (m)	He was wearing a badge with his name on it.
chat (v)	/tʃæt/	plaudern	I chatted to other people while we waited.
embarrassing	/ɪm'bærəsɪŋ/	peinlich	What has been your most embarrassing moment?
eyebrows	/'aɪbrəʊz/	Augenbrauen	He raised his eyebrows in surprise.
funeral	/'fju:nərəl/	Beerdigung (f)	What song do you want to be played at your funeral ?
have a date	/,hæv ə 'deɪt/	eine Verabredung haben	Jane had a date on Friday – she went to a restaurant.
partner	/'pɑ:tnə/	Partnerin (m/f)	Speed-dating can help busy people to find a partner .
raise	/reɪz/	heben	He raised his eyebrows in surprise.
trust	/trʌst/	vertrauen	Don't trust the smile, trust the actions.

More words in 1A

agony	/'ægəni/	großer Schmerz (m)	I had terrible toothache and I was in agony .
amused	/ə'mju:zd/	belustigt	The baby giggles when he's amused .
assertive	/ə'sɜ:tɪv/	durchsetzungsfähig	My boss is assertive , she has a strong personality.
awkward	/'ɔ:kwəd/	unbehaglich	The atmosphere was awful – it was all very awkward .
banker	/'bæŋkə/	Banker (m)	The men included a chef, a banker , and a novelist.
bell	/bel/	Glocke (f)	A bell rings when it's time for class to start.
bubbly	/'bʌbli/	temperamentvoll	At the speed-dating event she seemed really bubbly .
complex (n)	/'kɒmpleks/	Komplex (m)	I'm an egotistical maniac with an inferiority complex .
complicated	/'kɒmplɪkətɪd/	kompliziert	Finding a partner is a complicated process.
courtship	/'kɔ:tʃɪp/	Brautwerbung (f)	They married after a year of courtship .
current	/'kʌrənt/	gegenwärtig	She doesn't enjoy her current career.
deafening	/'defəniŋ/	ohrenbetäubend	The music in the club was deafening .
discotheque	/'diskəteɪk/	Disco (f)	We went dancing at a local discotheque .
double (v)	/'dʌbl/	verdoppeln	The company doubled profits last year.
edit	/'edɪt/	verändern	If you could edit your past, what would you change?
egotistical	/'i:gə'tɪstɪkl/	egoistisch	I'm an egotistical maniac with an inferiority complex.
eliminate	/'ɪlɪmɪneɪt/	eliminieren	You can eliminate an option if it looks wrong.
event	/'ɪvent/	Veranstaltung (f)	The organizers of the event suggested a list of topics.
evolve	/'ɪvəlv/	sich entwickeln	It is a ritual which has evolved over the centuries.
exchange	/'ɪks'tʃeɪndʒ/	austauschen	We exchanged telephone numbers.
farewell	/'feə'wel/	Abschied (m)	The Commodores never did a farewell tour.
frenzied	/'frenzɪd/	wild	The shark was frenzied , attacking the surfer.
fresh	/'freʃ/	frisch	He has food poisoning – those prawns weren't fresh .
grimace	/'grɪməs/	Grimasse (f)	Her grimace showed she wasn't impressed.
guilty	/'gɪltɪ/	schuldig	Lionel feels guilty about not being there for his kids.
guy	/'gaɪ/	Typ (m)	I went on one date with a guy who teaches Maths.
housekeeper	/'haʊski:pə/	Haushälterin (f)	A housekeeper would improve the quality of my life.
imaginative	/'ɪ mædʒɪnətɪv/	fantasievoll	I tried to think of imaginative questions to ask.
impression	/'ɪm'preʃn/	Eindruck (m)	I was worried I wouldn't give the right impression .
inferiority	/'ɪn,fɪəri'ɒrəti/	Minderwertigkeit (f)	I'm an egotistical maniac with an inferiority complex.
injection	/'ɪn'dʒekʃn/	Injektion (f), Spritze (f)	I'd been to the dentist, and I'd had an injection .
Labour	/'leɪbə/	Labour Partei (f)	I work for the Labour party.
management consultant	/'mænɪdʒmənt kən,sʌltənt/	Unternehmensberater (m)	He's a management consultant in the City.

maniac	/ˈmemiæk/	Wahnsinniger (m)	<i>I'm an egotistical maniac with an inferiority complex.</i>
match (n)	/mætʃ/	zusammenpassen (v)	<i>They are a perfect match – they share interests.</i>
overuse (v)	/ˌəʊvəˈjuːz/	zu oft verwenden	<i>What words or phrases do you most overuse?</i>
participants	/pɑːˈtɪsɪpənts/	Teilnehmer (m)	<i>According to the participants, the meeting was good.</i>
posed	/pəʊzd/	posieren	<i>Journalists posed as students to investigate the story.</i>
possession	/pəˈzeɪʃn/	Besitz (m)	<i>What's your most treasured possession?</i>
pre-prepared	/ˌpriːprɪˈpeəd/	vorbereitet	<i>Have a list of pre-prepared questions ready.</i>
pre-school (n)	/ˌpriːskuːl/	Vorschule (f)	<i>I was terrified on my first day at pre-school.</i>
proposed	/prəˈpəʊzd/	einen Antrag machen	<i>I proposed in Paris, then we got married the next day!</i>
prospective	/prəˈspektɪv/	zukünftig	<i>She met some prospective partners speed-dating.</i>
publishes	/ˈpʌblɪʃɪz/	veröffentlichen	<i>Every week The Guardian publishes a short story.</i>
quick-fire	/ˈkwɪkfʌɪə/	wie aus der Maschinenpistole	<i>The politician was asked quick-fire questions.</i>
ritual	/ˈrɪtʃuəl/	Ritual (n)	<i>The ritual has evolved over many years.</i>
scorecard	/ˈskɔːkɑːd/	Berichtsbogen (m)	<i>Put a tick in the 'yes' box on a scorecard.</i>
shift (n)	/ʃɪft/	Schicht (f)	<i>I had the breakfast shift – I had to go in at five a.m.</i>
smoothly	/ˈsmuːðli/	reibungslos	<i>The conversation ran very smoothly.</i>
solo	/ˈsəʊləʊ/	Solo-	<i>Lionel Richie was successful as a solo singer.</i>
speed-dating	/ˈspiːd ˌdeɪtɪŋ/	Speed-Dating (n)	<i>In recent years speed-dating has become popular.</i>
treasured	/ˈtreɪzəd/	liebvoll gehütet	<i>What's your most treasured possession?</i>
tricks	/ˈtrɪks/	Streiche (pl)	<i>He plays tricks on his colleagues all the time.</i>
type	/taɪp/	Typ (m)	<i>I'm sorry, you're not my type.</i>
unknown	/ˌʌnˈnəʊn/	unbekannt	<i>Guess the meaning of an unknown word from context.</i>
unmarried	/ˌʌnˈmæɪrɪd/	unverheiratet	<i>My aunt is unmarried.</i>
watchful	/ˈwɒtʃfl/	wachsam	<i>The supervisor has a watchful eye.</i>

1B Vocabulary Bank Personality

adventurous	/ədˈventʃərəs/	abenteuerlustig	<i>I'm not adventurous enough to try speed-dating!</i>
arrogant	/ˈærəɡənt/	arrogant	<i>It's very arrogant to think you're better than her.</i>
as hard as nails	/əz ˌhɑːd əz ˈneɪlz/	stahlhart	<i>You can't upset Anna, she's as hard as nails.</i>
assertive	/əˈsɜːtɪv/	bestimmend	<i>I wish I was more assertive, not so afraid to speak.</i>
bad-tempered	/ˌbædˈtempəd/	schlecht gelaunt	<i>It isn't you he's angry with, he's just bad-tempered.</i>
calm	/kɑːm/	ruhig	<i>It's important to keep calm in an emergency.</i>
cheerful	/ˈtʃɪəfl/	gut gelaunt	<i>I love visiting my gran, she's always so cheerful.</i>
cold fish	/ˌkəʊld ˈfɪʃ/	gefühlloser Mensch (m)	<i>Joe's a bit of a cold fish: he seems rather unfriendly.</i>
conscientious	/ˌkɒnʃiˈenʃəs/	gewissenhaft	<i>She'll do a good job, she's very conscientious.</i>
easy-going	/ˌiːziˈɡəʊɪŋ/	lässig	<i>She's quite easy-going – relaxed about most things.</i>
eccentric	/ɪkˈsentrɪk/	exzentrisch	<i>I had an eccentric aunt who used to sing opera.</i>
forgetful	/fəˈɡetfl/	vergeßlich	<i>Grandad can't help being forgetful, he's getting old.</i>
funny	/ˈfʌni/	lustig	<i>He thinks he's funny, but no one else can see the joke.</i>
heart of gold	/ˌhɑːt əv ˈɡəʊld/	Herz aus Gold (n)	<i>Janice has got a heart of gold, she helps everyone.</i>
immature	/ˌɪməˈtʃʊə/	kindisch	<i>Grow up – stop being so immature.</i>
impulsive	/ɪmˈpʌlsɪv/	impulsiv	<i>You're too impulsive, you should think before you act.</i>
insecure	/ˌɪnsɪˈkjʊə/	unsicher	<i>Hannah isn't a confident child, I think she's insecure.</i>
insincere	/ˌɪnsɪmˈsɪə/	unehrlich	<i>Don't believe what Greg says, he's totally insincere.</i>
loyal	/ˈlɔɪəl/	loyal	<i>Jenny's very loyal, she never says anything unkind.</i>
moody	/ˈmuːdi/	launisch	<i>You're so moody – I never know what to expect.</i>
open-minded	/ˌəʊpənˈmaɪndɪd/	aufgeschlossen	<i>My dad accepts new ideas, he's quite open-minded.</i>
optimistic	/ˌɒptɪˈmɪstɪk/	optimistisch	<i>I'm quite optimistic about moving to London.</i>
pain in the neck	/ˌpeɪn ɪn ðə ˈnek/	Nervensäge (f)	<i>She's a real pain in the neck – she's so difficult.</i>
pessimistic	/ˌpesɪˈmɪstɪk/	pessimistisch	<i>I'm pessimistic. I always expect the worst.</i>
possessive	/pəˈzesɪv/	besitzergreifend	<i>Don't be so possessive, she needs a bit of freedom.</i>
reliable	/rɪˈlaɪəbl/	verlässlich	<i>Brian is very reliable; he does what he says.</i>

rely	/rɪ'laɪ/	sich auf jemanden verlassen	<i>I'm asking you because I know I can rely on you.</i>
reserved	/rɪ'zɜ:vɪd/	reserviert	<i>She's not unfriendly, just a bit reserved, that's all.</i>
self-confident	/,self'kɒnfɪdənt/	selbstbewußt	<i>Being self-confident is a good thing.</i>
sensible	/'sensəbl/	vernünftig	<i>She's far too sensible to agree to that.</i>
sensitive	/'sensətɪv/	empfindlich	<i>Don't mention his results, he's feeling a bit sensitive.</i>
stubborn	/'stʌbən/	dickköpfig	<i>They're both stubborn as each other.</i>
vain	/veɪn/	eitel	<i>Anna is so vain, she looks at herself in every mirror.</i>
well-balanced	/,wel'bælənst/	ausgeglichen	<i>It's important to be well-balanced.</i>
wise	/waɪz/	klug	<i>I need someone wise to advise me.</i>

1B More Words to Learn

childhood	/'tʃaɪldhʊd/	Kindheit (f)	<i>I had a very happy childhood.</i>
deduce	/dɪ'dʒu:s/	ableiten	<i>A psychic can deduce a lot from your appearance.</i>
handwriting	/'hændraɪtɪŋ/	Handschrift (f)	<i>Clear handwriting is really important.</i>
illegible	/ɪ'ledʒɪbl/	unleserlich	<i>His signature is illegible.</i>
initials	/ɪ'nɪʃlz/	Initialen (pl)	<i>My signature contains my surname and initials.</i>
psychic	/'saɪkɪk/	Hellseher (m)	<i>The psychic says I'll become very rich.</i>
secretive	/'si:kreɪtɪv/	verschlossen	<i>He's very secretive, he won't tell anyone.</i>
sign (v)	/saɪn/	unterschreiben	<i>Some people actually sign in capital letters.</i>
signature	/'sɪgnətʃə/	Unterschrift (f)	<i>Put your signature here, please.</i>
trick	/'trɪk/	Trick (m)	<i>He uses all the tricks of the trade to make money.</i>

More Words in 1B

ability	/ə'bɪləti/	Begabung (f)	<i>A self-confident person feels sure about their ability.</i>
academic	/,ækə'demɪk/	akademisch	<i>He enjoys academic life – studying is his dream.</i>
adapt	/ə'dæpt/	anpassen	<i>You need to adapt your way of life.</i>
all-time	/'ɔ:ltaɪm/	beispiellos, unerreicht	<i>'Yesterday' is an all-time favourite.</i>
ambition	/æm'bɪʃn/	Ambition (f)	<i>His greatest ambition is to be a world-class pianist.</i>
angle	/'æŋɡl/	Neigung (f)	<i>The angle of a signature is significant.</i>
bad-mannered	/,bæd'mænəd/	unhöflich	<i>He's terribly bad-mannered – he never says please.</i>
companion	/kəm'pæniən/	Begleiter (m)	<i>The best companion is someone who doesn't speak.</i>
confirm	/kən'fɜ:m/	bestätigen	<i>Statistics confirm that drinking is a serious problem.</i>
conflict (n)	/'kɒnflɪkt/	Konflikt (m)	<i>He doesn't argue, he tends to avoid conflict.</i>
considerate	/kən'sɪdərət/	rücksichtsvoll	<i>I wish they were more considerate, they're so noisy.</i>
creative	/kri'eɪtɪv/	kreativ	<i>Fiona's very creative, her drawings are beautiful.</i>
descending	/dɪ'sendɪŋ/	absteigend	<i>Most signatures are horizontal, rising, or descending.</i>
dyslexic	/dɪs'leksɪk/	legasthenisch	<i>She's not good with words – she's dyslexic.</i>
evidence	/'eɪdɪns/	Beweis (m)	<i>Rewriting evidence is a technique used by psychics.</i>
faced (with)	/feɪsd/	konfrontieren mit (inf)	<i>I have a tendency to give up when faced with stress.</i>
flattering	/'flætərɪŋ/	schmeichelhaft	<i>All these compliments are so flattering.</i>
genuine	/'dʒenjʊm/	ehrlich	<i>That psychic isn't genuine, nothing she said was true.</i>
graphology	/græf'plɒlədʒi/	Graphologie (f)	<i>Do you think graphology is a serious science?</i>
horizontal	/,hɒrɪ'zɒntl/	horizontal	<i>There is a horizontal line across the page.</i>
identify	/aɪ'dentɪfaɪ/	feststellen	<i>Psychics often 'identify' common medical problems.</i>
imply	/ɪm'plaɪ/	bedeuten	<i>A legible signature implies that you have clear ideas.</i>
impressive	/ɪm'presɪv/	beeindruckend	<i>Coming up with a few names is always impressive.</i>
inherit	/ɪn'herɪt/	erben	<i>She inherited the skill from her grandmother.</i>
investigate	/ɪn'vestɪɡeɪt/	untersuchen	<i>A detective investigates crimes.</i>
judge (v)	/dʒʌdʒ/	beurteilen	<i>She is just very good at judging people's character.</i>
lack	/læk/	mangeln an	<i>I lack self confidence – I need to practice more.</i>
lecture	/'lektʃə/	Vorlesung (f)	<i>I went to a lecture on Shakespeare.</i>
legible	/'ledʒɪbl/	leserlich	<i>Her writing is very clear, it's so legible.</i>
low	/ləʊ/	niedrig	<i>Taxes are very low in Japan, around 5%.</i>
major (adj)	/'meɪdʒə/	größer	<i>He lived to 100 without any major illnesses.</i>
method	/'meθəd/	Methode (f)	<i>His teaching method is very unusual.</i>
objective (n)	/əb'dʒektɪv/	Ziel (n)	<i>I have clear study objectives.</i>

overcome	/,əʊvə'kʌm/	überwinden	Work hard, and overcome your money problems.
paranormal	/,pærə'nɔ:ml/	paranormal	I don't believe in ghosts or paranormal acts
paraphrasing	/'p,rəf'reɪzɪŋ/	umschreiben	If you don't know the word, try paraphrasing .
persona	/pə'səʊnə/	Erscheinungsbild (n)	He's very protective of his private persona .
powerful	/'paʊəfl/	gewaltig	The accident had a powerful effect on me.
preferably	/'prefərəbli/	vorzugsweise	I'd like to meet someone new, preferably my age.
prominent	/'prɒmɪnənt/	prominent	He was a prominent member of the local community.
reflect	/rɪ'flekt/	widerspiegeln	Your signature reflects how you are as a person.
represent	/,reprɪ'zent/	stehen für	The lion represents bravery.
satisfied	/'sætɪsfaid/	zufrieden	I'm satisfied with my life at the moment.
scar	/skɑ:z/	Narbe (f)	He has a scar from his operation.
sceptical	/'skeptɪkl/	skeptisch	I'm sceptical about psychics' claims.
self-esteem	/,self rɪ'sti:m/	Selbstwertgefühl (f)	She has low self-esteem , she needs some help.
sincere	/sm'sɪə/	ehrlich	I believe he's being sincere when he says he loves me.
sociable	/'səʊjəbl/	gesellig, kontaktfreudig	If you are sociable , you have more friends.
stable (adj)	/'steɪbl/	stabil	She's an emotionally stable person – not easily upset.
statement	/'steɪtmənt/	Stellungnahme (f)	The police released a statement after the robbery.
strategy	/'strætədʒi/	Strategie (f)	Sometimes waiting is the best strategy .
surgery	/'sɜ:dʒəri/	Operation (f)	She needed surgery on her leg.
techniques	/tek'ni:ks/	Techniken (pl)	I studied some of the techniques used by psychics.
temporary	/'tempərəri/	vorübergehend	There was a temporary loss of sound.
tempted	/'temptɪd/	versucht sein (etw. zu tun)	I'm tempted to have plastic surgery.
tend	/tend/	dazu neigen	I tend to listen to classical music in the evening.
tendency	/'tendənsi/	Tendenz (f), Neigung (f)	He has a tendency to avoid answering questions.
tricks of the trade	/,trɪks əv ðə 'treɪd/	Tricks (pl)	The con-man used all the tricks of the trade .
unambitious	/,ʌnæm'bɪʃəs/	anspruchslos	He won't succeed, he's totally unambitious .
unsociable	/,ʌn'səʊjəbl/	ungesellig	Don't be so unsociable , come with us to the pub.

1C Vocabulary Bank Illness and treatment

A & E (Accident and Emergency)	/,eɪ ən(d) 'i:/	Notaufnahme (f)	You'd better go to A & E for an X-ray.
ache	/eɪk/	Schmerz (m)	I've had stomach ache all day, and I've been sick.
allergic	/ə'le:dʒɪk/	allergisch	Tom's allergic to nuts, they make him really ill.
ankle	/'æŋkl/	Knöchel (m)	Dave twisted his ankle playing football yesterday.
antibiotics	/,æntɪb'aɪ'ɒtrɪks/	Antibiotikum (n)	The doctor gave me some antibiotics for my sore ear.
asthma	/'æsmə/	Asthma (n)	My asthma gets worse when I do exercise.
bandage	/'bændɪdʒ/	Verband (m)	I don't need a bandage , it's only a small cut.
be sick	/bi 'sɪk/	sich übergeben	I feel awful, I think I'm going to be sick .
bleed	/bli:d/	bluten	Press the cut firmly – it won't bleed so much.
blister	/'blɪstə/	Blase (f)	I've got a blister on my heel from my new shoes.
bruise	/'bru:z/	Bluterguß (m)	Look at this bruise on my leg where I fell off my bike!
burnt	/'bɜ:nt/	verbrennen (inf)	She's burnt her hand on the oven.
catch cold	/,kætʃ 'kəʊld/	sich erkälten	You'll catch cold if you go out without a coat.
cough	/kɒf/	Husten (m)	If you didn't smoke, you wouldn't cough so much.
deep cut	/,di:p 'kʌt/	tiefer Schnitt (m)	That's quite a deep cut , I think it will need stitches.
diarrhoea	/,daɪə'riə/	Durchfall (m)	He got diarrhoea when he had food poisoning.
dizzy	/'dɪzi/	schwindlig	I'm feeling dizzy , I think I ought to sit down.
drug	/'drʌg/	Medikament (n)	There's a new drug available to treat arthritis.
earache	/'ɪərək/	Ohrenschmerzen (pl)	My earache has affected my hearing.
fainted	/'feɪntɪd/	in Ohnmacht fallen (inf)	Two soldiers fainted because of the heat.
feel sick	/,fi:l 'sɪk/	sich übel fühlen	I feel sick – are you sure that fish was fresh?
flu	/'flu:/	Grippe (f)	Flu can be a very serious illness for old people.
food poisoning	/'fu:d ,pɔɪzənɪŋ/	Lebensmittelvergiftung (f)	She got food poisoning from eating chicken.

GP	/ˈdʒiː ˈpiː/	Allgemeinarzt (m)	<i>If you think you have flu, go to your GP.</i>
headache	/'hedeɪk/	Kopfschmerz (m)	<i>A headache is the most common health problem.</i>
heart attack	/'hɑːt əˌtæk/	Herzinfarkt (m)	<i>Stress can make you at risk of having a heart attack.</i>
high blood pressure	/'haɪ ˈblʌd ˌpreʃə/	Bluthochdruck (m)	<i>High blood pressure can lead to having a stroke.</i>
hurt (intransitive)	/hɜːt/	schmerzen	<i>I've got a really sore throat, it hurts when I swallow.</i>
illness	/'ɪlnəs/	Krankheit (f)	<i>People suffer from more illnesses as they get older.</i>
injection	/'ɪndʒekʃn/	Injektion (f)	<i>You can get an injection to protect you from flu.</i>
injuries	/'ɪndʒərɪz/	Verletzungen (pl)	<i>He was taken to hospital, his injuries were serious.</i>
medicine	/'medsn/	Medizin (f)	<i>Take this medicine once a day until you feel better.</i>
needle	/'niːdl/	Nadel (f)	<i>She refused the injection, she's terrified of needles.</i>
operation	/'ɒpə'reɪʃn/	Operation (f)	<i>You'll need an operation to repair your knee.</i>
pain (in his chest)	/'peɪn/	Schmerz (m)	<i>You should always take a pain in the chest seriously.</i>
painkillers	/'peɪnkɪləz/	Schmerzmittel (n)	<i>Take some painkillers and go to bed.</i>
rash	/'ræʃ/	Ausschlag (m)	<i>She gets a red rash all over if she eats strawberries.</i>
rest	/'rest/	Ruhe (f)	<i>It's important to get plenty of rest when you're ill.</i>
scan	/'skæn/	Ultraschall (m)	<i>I had another scan today – they said the baby's well.</i>
sneeze	/'sniːz/	niesen	<i>Don't sneeze over me, I don't want to catch your cold!</i>
sore throat	/'sɔː ˈθrəʊt/	Halsschmerzen (pl)	<i>I've got a really sore throat, it hurts when I swallow.</i>
specialist	/'speʃəlɪst/	Facharzt (m)	<i>My doctor is sending me to see a specialist.</i>
sprained	/'spreɪnd/	verstaucht	<i>I haven't broken it, I've just sprained my ankle.</i>
stitches	/'stɪtʃɪz/	Stiche (pl)	<i>I went to hospital to have my stitches taken out.</i>
stomach ache	/'stʌmək ˌeɪk/	Bauschmerzen (pl)	<i>I'm never eating fish again – I had stomach ache.</i>
stroke	/'strəʊk/	Schlaganfall (m)	<i>He's had a stroke – his right side is paralyzed.</i>
swollen	/'swɒlənd/	geschwollen	<i>Her wrist looks very swollen – perhaps it's broken.</i>
symptoms	/'sɪmptəmz/	Symptome	<i>Pains in the chest can be symptoms of a heart attack.</i>
temperature	/'temprətʃə/	Temperatur (f), Fieber (n)	<i>He's got a temperature and his body aches.</i>
treatment	/'triːtmənt/	Behandlung (f)	<i>The best treatment I can suggest is to drink water.</i>
twisted	/'twɪstɪd/	verdreht	<i>She twisted her ankle when she tripped over the cat.</i>
unconscious	/'ʌnˈkɒnʃəs/	bewußtlos	<i>He can't hear me – I think he's unconscious.</i>
wound	/'wuːnd/	Wunde (f)	<i>I'll cover the wound with a bandage to keep it clean.</i>
X-ray	/'eksreɪ/	Röntgenbild (n)	<i>When they took an X-ray, they discovered a break.</i>

More Words to Learn

breathe	/briːð/	atmen	<i>Breathe deeply so I can listen to your lungs.</i>
cells	/selz/	Zellen (pl)	<i>'Good stress' can aid proteins that repair cells.</i>
choke	/'tʃəʊk/	ersticken	<i>Use the Heimlich manoeuvre if he's choking.</i>
damage	/'dæmɪdʒ/	schädigen	<i>Experts agree that smoking damages your health.</i>
long-term	/'lɒŋ ˌtɜːm/	längerfristig	<i>Long-term stress is bad for your health.</i>
panic	/'pænik/	in Panik geraten	<i>Peter was choking – I began to panic.</i>
sting (stung, stung)	/'stɪŋ/	stechen	<i>My son was stung by a wasp when he was five.</i>
strengthen	/'streŋθn/	stärken	<i>'Good stress' can strengthen our natural defences.</i>
stuck	/'stʌk/	stecken bleiben (inf)	<i>One of the tomatoes got stuck in Peter's throat.</i>
swallow (v)	/'swɒləʊ/	schlucken, verschlucken	<i>I almost swallowed my tongue when I fell.</i>

More words in 1C

achievement	/ə'tʃiːvmənt/	Erfolg (m), Leistung (f)	<i>The award gave us a sense of achievement.</i>
Alzheimer's	/'æltʃaɪməz/	Alzheimersche Krankheit (f)	<i>Alzheimer's is a disease common among old people.</i>
anti-ageing	/'ænti'eɪdʒɪŋ/	gegen Hautalterung	<i>Dr Marios Kyriazis is an anti-ageing expert.</i>
antiseptic	/'ænti'septɪk/	antiseptisch	<i>If you have a cut, put some antiseptic cream on it.</i>
appointment	/ə'pɔɪntmənt/	Termin (m)	<i>Did you make an appointment to see the doctor?</i>
arthritis	/'ɑːθ'rartɪs/	Arthritis (f)	<i>A lot of old people suffer from arthritis.</i>
beneficial	/'benɪ'fɪʃl/	vorteilhaft	<i>He claims 'good stress' is beneficial to our health.</i>

burn	/bɜ:n/	Verbrennung (f)	<i>You should never break any blisters on a burn.</i>
check-up	/'tʃekʌp/	Kontrolluntersuchung (f)	<i>It's a good idea to get a check-up from your dentist.</i>
cherry	/'tʃeri/	Kirsche (f)	<i>There was a cherry on the top of my dessert.</i>
chronic	/'krɒnɪk/	chronisch	<i>Caring for someone with a chronic illness is hard.</i>
claims	/kleɪmz/	behaupten (inf)	<i>Dr Kyriazis claims that 'good stress' is beneficial.</i>
consciousness	/'kɒnʃəsnəs/	Bewußtsein (n)	<i>If you drink too much alcohol you can lose consciousness.</i>
couch	/kaʊtʃ/	Couch (f), Sofa (n)	<i>I don't feel well – I'll just lie down on the couch.</i>
deadline	/'dedlaɪn/	Frist (f)	<i>Working to a deadline is an example of 'good stress'.</i>
disease	/dɪ'zi:z/	Krankheit (f)	<i>Cholera is a deadly disease.</i>
exhausted	/ɪg'zɔ:stɪd/	erschöpft	<i>I'm exhausted! I've just swum 40 lengths of the pool.</i>
glad	/glæd/	glücklich	<i>I was glad I could help when the woman was choking.</i>
giggle	/'gɪɡl/	kichern	<i>'Look at me, Mum,' giggled my three-year old son.</i>
gradually	/'grædʒuəli/	allmählich	<i>His health is gradually improving.</i>
harmful	/'hɑ:mfl/	schädlich	<i>There are a lot of harmful chemicals in cigarettes.</i>
hug	/hʌɡ/	Umarmung (f)	<i>I just put my arm round the lady and gave her a hug.</i>
infection	/ɪn'fekʃn/	Infektion (f)	<i>Clean the wound thoroughly to prevent infection.</i>
inwards	/'ɪnwədz/	nach innen	<i>The sides of the well collapsed inwards.</i>
manoeuvre	/mə'nu:və/	(hier) Handgriff (m), Manöver (n)	<i>Use the Heimlich manoeuvre if she's choking.</i>
manual	/'mænjuəl/	Handbuch (n)	<i>Do you have an instruction manual for the PC?</i>
mechanism	/'mekənɪzəm/	Mechanismus (m)	<i>The body has a self-repair mechanism.</i>
member	/'membə/	Mitglied (n)	<i>There are five members in my family.</i>
moderate (adj)	/'mɒdərət/	mäßig	<i>You need to bake this at moderate heat.</i>
nosebleed	/'nəʊzblɪ:d/	Nasenbluten (n)	<i>To stop a nosebleed, sit down and pinch your nose.</i>
patient (n)	/'peɪʃnt/	Patient (m)	<i>The new hospital will have beds for 1,500 patients.</i>
pinch	/pɪntʃ/	zusammenpressen	<i>To stop a nosebleed, sit down and pinch your nose.</i>
plaster	/'plɑ:stə/	Pflaster (n)	<i>Ouch! I cut my finger! Have you got a plaster?</i>
poisoning	/'pɔɪzənɪŋ/	Vergiftung (f)	<i>He has food poisoning – he ate some raw pork.</i>
pressure	/'preʃə/	Druck (m)	<i>Nosebleeds can be a symptom of high blood pressure.</i>
process (n)	/'prəʊses/	Prozess (m)	<i>Studying language is a slow process.</i>
protein	/'prəʊti:n/	Protein (n)	<i>Cells produce proteins which repair damage.</i>
puppy	/'pʌpi/	Welpen (m)	<i>We've had our dog since he was a puppy.</i>
reach	/ri:tʃ/	erreichen	<i>I can't stop, I'm in a hurry to reach the airport.</i>
reaction	/ri'ækʃn/	Reaktion (f)	<i>He had an allergic reaction when he ate nuts.</i>
redecorating	/,ri:'dekəreɪtɪŋ/	renovieren	<i>We're redecorating our bedroom this weekend.</i>
remain	/ri'meɪn/	bleiben	<i>A piece of steak remained stuck in her throat.</i>
response	/ri'spɒns/	Antwort (f)	<i>His response to the question was very rude.</i>
rush	/rʌʃ/	eilen	<i>I saw what was happening and rushed over to help.</i>
self-repair	/,self ri'peə/	Eigenheilung (f)	<i>The self-repair mechanism of cells slows down.</i>
short-term (adj)	/'ʃɔ:t tɜ:m/	kurzfristig	<i>It's just a short-term solution, but a good one.</i>
staff	/stɑ:f/	Personal (n)	<i>The ambulance staff told me exactly what to do.</i>
switch (v)	/swɪtʃ/	schalten	<i>Switch on the light, it's dark in here.</i>
treat (badly)	/tri:t/	(schlecht) behandeln	<i>When we treat our body badly, we damage it.</i>
waist	/weɪst/	Taille (f)	<i>He put his arms round her waist.</i>
wasp	/wɒsp/	Wespe (f)	<i>My son was stung by a wasp when he was five.</i>

File 2 Vocabulary Bank Clothes

bow	/bəʊ/	Schleife (f)	<i>I'm not sure I like the big velvet bow on this dress.</i>
cardigan	/'kɑ:dɪgən/	Strickjacke (f)	<i>Take a cardigan with you, it might get cold.</i>
checked	/tʃekt/	kariert	<i>Pete's wearing those awful checked trousers again.</i>
collar	/'kɒlə/	Kragen (m)	<i>It's a nice shirt, but the collar's too tight.</i>
cotton	/'kɒtn/	Baumwolle (f)	<i>Wearing cotton clothes is the best way to keep cool.</i>
denim	/'denɪm/	Jeans(stoff) (m)	<i>Denim cloth is very hard-wearing.</i>
dress up	/,dres 'ʌp/	sich herausputzen	<i>Do we have to dress up for dinner, or can I wear jeans?</i>
dressed to kill	/,drest tə 'kɪl/	aufgedonnert	<i>Susi's dressed to kill tonight – she'll certainly be noticed!</i>
fit	/fɪt/	passen	<i>I must be putting on weight, this shirt doesn't fit me.</i>

fits her like a glove	/ˌfɪts hə laɪk ə ˈglʌv/	wie angegossen passen (inf)	<i>That suit fits her like a glove, she had it especially made.</i>
fur	/fɜː/	Pelz (m)	<i>I would never wear a fur coat – fur belongs on animals.</i>
get changed	/ˌget ˈtʃeɪndʒd/	sich umziehen	<i>I need to get changed into some clean clothes.</i>
get dressed	/ˌget ˈdrest/	sich anziehen	<i>Hurry up and get dressed, or you'll miss the school bus.</i>
get undressed	/ˌget ʌnˈdrest/	sich ausziehen	<i>The children got undressed and are ready for bed.</i>
hang up	/ˌhæŋ ˈʌp/	aufhängen	<i>I wish you'd hang up your coat on the hook.</i>
hooded	/ˈhʊdɪd/	mit Kapuze	<i>You aren't allowed to wear hooded tops in some places.</i>
in your shoes	/ɪn ˈjʊː ˌʃuːz/	an deiner Stelle	<i>That sounds like a difficult situation. I wouldn't like to be in your shoes.</i>
leather	/ˈleðə/	Leder (n)	<i>I only wear leather shoes, plastic is uncomfortable.</i>
linen	/ˈlɪnɪn/	Leinwand (m)	<i>George has bought a really stylish linen suit.</i>
long (short) sleeved	/ˌlɒŋ ˈsliːvd/	langärmelig (Kurzärmelig)	<i>That's Henry over there, in the blue long-sleeved top.</i>
loose	/luːs/	weit	<i>You should wear loose clothing when you go to the gym.</i>
lycra	/ˈlaɪkrə/	Lycra, Elasthan (n)	<i>Serious cyclists wear lycra shorts.</i>
matches	/ˈmætʃɪz/	passen	<i>Your bag matches your shoes – they're the same colour.</i>
materials	/məˈtɪəriəlz/	Materialien (pl)	<i>Man-made materials are better quality than they were 20 years ago.</i>
nylon	/ˈnaɪlɒn/	Nylon (m)	<i>I'm looking for a white nylon running vest.</i>
old-fashioned	/ˌəʊld ˈfæʃnd/	altmodisch	<i>That tie's very old-fashioned – it's too wide.</i>
pattern	/ˈpætɪn/	Muster (n)	<i>I don't like the pattern on this carpet.</i>
patterned	/ˈpætnd/	gemustert	<i>Wear a patterned shirt with a plain tie.</i>
plain	/pleɪn/	einfarbig	<i>Wear a patterned shirt with a plain tie.</i>
pull his socks up	/ˌpʊl hɪz ˈsɒks ˌʌp/	sich am Riemen reißen	<i>He will have to pull his socks up if he wants to pass.</i>
rucksack	/ˈrʌksæk/	Rucksack (m)	<i>Have you got a good rucksack to take camping?</i>
sandals	/ˈsændlɪz/	Sandalen (pl)	<i>Don't forget to pack some sandals to wear on the beach.</i>
scarf	/skɑːf/	Schal (m)	<i>It's very cold and windy, put a scarf round your neck.</i>
scruffy	/ˈskrʌfi/	ungepflegt	<i>He looks really scruffy – his clothes are old and worn.</i>
silk	/sɪlk/	Seide (f)	<i>I love silk shirts, but I hate ironing them.</i>
sleeveless	/ˈsliːvləs/	ärmellos	<i>Joanna looked gorgeous in a sleeveless linen dress.</i>
slippers	/ˈslɪpəz/	Hauschuhe (f)	<i>I'm getting mum some new suede slippers.</i>
smart	/smɑːt/	elegant, schick	<i>Jeff always looks so smart in his army uniform!</i>
spotted	/ˈspɒtɪd/	getupft	<i>Don't wear a spotted shirt with a striped jacket.</i>
stockings	/ˈstɒkɪŋz/	Strümpfe (f)	<i>Not many people wear stockings these days.</i>
striped	/ˈstraɪpt/	gestreift	<i>Don't wear a spotted shirt with a striped jacket.</i>
style	/stɑɪl/	Stil (m)	<i>The styles invented by the young are often outrageous.</i>
stylish	/ˈstɑɪlɪʃ/	modisch	<i>George has bought a really stylish linen suit.</i>
suede	/sweɪd/	Wildleder (n)	<i>I'm getting mum some new suede slippers.</i>
suit (n)	/suːt/	Anzug (m)	<i>Tom has bought a really expensive linen suit.</i>
suits (v)	/suːts/	gut stehen, passen	<i>That skirt really suits you – you look great in it.</i>
swimsuit	/ˈswɪmsuːt/	Badeanzug (m)	<i>I realized I'd forgotten my swimsuit.</i>
tight	/taɪt/	eng	<i>These shoes are a bit tight, I should have bought the bigger size.</i>
trendy	/ˈtrendi/	modern	<i>She's very trendy – she always wears the latest fashions.</i>
velvet	/ˈvelvɪt/	Samt (m)	<i>I'm not sure I like the big velvet bow on the back.</i>
vest	/vest/	Hemd (n)	<i>I'm looking for a white nylon running vest.</i>
V-neck	/ˈviː ˌnek/	V-Ausschnitt (m)	<i>Have you got a blue V-neck woollen jumper in a size 10?</i>
woollen	/ˈwʊlən/	aus Wolle	<i>Have you got a blue V-neck woollen jumper in a size 10?</i>

2A More Words to Learn

burst out laughing	/ˌbɜːst aʊt ˈlɑːfɪŋ/	in Gelächter ausbrechen	<i>We both looked at his clothes, and burst out laughing.</i>
characteristics	/ˌkærəktəˈrɪstɪks/	Charakteristiken (pl)	<i>Politeness is one of the characteristics of Englishness.</i>
costume	/ˈkɒstjʊm/	Kostüm (n)	<i>Goths often wear black costumes.</i>
neurotic	/njuːəˈrɒtɪk/	neurotisch	<i>She's quite neurotic – always worrying.</i>

research	/rɪ'sɜ:tʃ/	Studie (f)
slightly	/'slɑ:tli/	ein wenig
stereotype	/'steriətaɪp/	Stereotyp (m)
survey (n)	/'sɜ:veɪ/	Umfrage (f)
take (yourself) seriously	/,teɪk 'sɪəriəsli/	sich selbst zu ernst nehmen
tribe	/traɪb/	Stamm (m)

In fact, the **research** showed we were wrong.
 I found the article **slightly** boring.
 In many countries there are jokes based on **stereotypes**.
 A worldwide **survey** has cast doubt on the results.
 They always **take** themselves too seriously.
 A '**tribe**' of young people share ideas.

More words in 2A

achieve	/ə'tʃi:v/	erreichen
afford	/ə'fɔ:d/	leisten
alike	/ə'laɪk/	ähnlich
anthropologist	/,ænθrə'pɒlədʒɪst/	Anthropologe (m)
appreciate	/ə'pri:ʃiət/	schätzen
beige	/beɪʒ/	beige (farben) (adj)
cast doubt on	/,kɑ:st 'dɑʊt ɒn/	Zweifel werfen auf
category	/'kætəgəri/	Kategorie (f)
ceremonial	/,serə'məʊniəl/	feierlich
compliment (v)	/'kɒmplɪmənt/	beglückwünschen
conspicuous	/'kɒnsprɪkjʊəs/	auffällig
cope	/kəʊp/	bewältigen
current	/'kʌrənt/	aktuell
distant	/'dɪstənt/	fern
dysfunctional	/'dɪsfʌŋkʃənəl/	zerrüttet
eccentric	/'ɪksentri:k/	exzentrisch
elderly	/'eldəli/	ältere Menschen (pl)
emigration	/,emɪ'grɛɪʃn/	Auswanderung (f)
establish	/'ɪstæblɪʃ/	ermitteln
generalize	/'dʒenərəlaɪz/	verallgemeinern
hard-working	/'hɑ:d 'wɜ:kɪŋ/	fleißig
heritage	/'herɪtɪdʒ/	Erbe (n)
high-class	/'haɪ 'kla:s/	hochklassig
high-heeled	/'haɪ 'hi:lɪd/	hochhackig
imitate	/'ɪmɪteɪt/	imitieren
inability	/,ɪnə'bɪləti/	Unfähigkeit (f)
inaccurate	/,ɪn'ækjərət/	inkorrekt
individualist	/,ɪndɪ'vɪdʒjuəlɪst/	Individualist (m)
inherited	/'ɪnherɪtɪd/	geerbt
innovative	/'ɪnəvətɪv/	innovativ
inventive	/'ɪn'ventɪv/	erfindungsreich
linked	/'lɪŋkt/	verknüpft
macabre	/'mækəbrə/	makaber
marginalized	/'mɑ:dʒɪnəlaɪzɪd/	marginalisiert
materialistic	/'mæɪəriəlɪstɪk/	materialistisch
measure (n)	/'meʒə/	Meßgröße (f)
melancholy	/'melənkəli/	Melancholie (f)
multi-ethnic	/'mʌlti 'eθnɪk/	multiethnisch
nostalgic	/'nɒstældʒɪk/	nostalgisch
outrageous	/'aʊt'reɪdʒəs/	unmöglich
pale	/'peɪl/	bläss
patriotic	/'pætrɪ'ɒtɪk/	patriotisch
range	/'reɪndʒ/	sich bewegen
(no) regard (for)	/'rɪ'gɑ:d/	ungeachtet
reputation	/'repju'teɪʃn/	Ruf (m)
reserved (adj)	/'rɪ'zɜ:vɪd/	reserviert

We are very optimistic, we can **achieve** anything.
 I can't **afford** to buy those, they are too expensive.
 We're all much more **alike** than we think we are!
 The **anthropologist** spent years studying them.
 I **appreciate** all your help.
 That idiot spilt red wine on my **beige** linen suit!
 A worldwide survey has **cast doubt on** results.
 Which **category** does this CD go in – rock, or pop?
 They make excellent **ceremonial** costume.
 People often **compliment** us on our good manners.
 He wears highly **conspicuous** clothes – they're so bright.
 Their business is unable to **cope** with the workload.
 What are the **current** fashions?
 He's very interested in the **distant** past.
 Their family has too many **dysfunctional** relationships.
 My great uncle is very **eccentric**.
 The **elderly** are best looked after in residential homes.
 Historically there has always been a lot of **emigration**.
 We used a survey to **establish** the data.
 It's difficult to **generalize** about young people.
 We are very **hard-working** – people here live to work.
 We're very proud of our identity and cultural **heritage**.
 The tailor makes **high-class** men's suits.
 I want to get some **high-heeled** shoes.
 Their styles are often **imitated** by designers.
 Many people have an **inability** to learn languages.
 The information you gave was **inaccurate**.
 I think we are strong **individualists** – we want few rules.
 I have **inherited** the typical optimism and drive.
 MP3 players are examples of '**innovative** technology'.
 He's really **inventive**, he built a wind-up radio.
 The companies are closely **linked**.
 The Goths wear **macabre** black costumes.
 Some communities feel **marginalized** by society.
 He's so **materialistic**, he's only interested in money.
 The **measure** of success for most people here is money.
 We do have a tendency to **melancholy**.
 London has a very **multi-ethnic** population.
 She's quite **nostalgic** – she often speaks about the past.
 His dress sense is **outrageous** – I'm shocked by him.
 I got a **pale** grey suede jacket in the sale, it only cost £35.
 English people are very **patriotic**, especially during sporting events.
 Our prices **range** from £30 to £80 for a pair of jeans.
 He has **no regard for** peoples' opinions.
 He has a **reputation** for dressing badly.
 John is really **reserved**, he won't talk to strangers at all.

(in many) respects	/rɪ'spekts/	in vielerlei Hinsicht	<i>I think I'm typical in many respects, I like the same as everyone else.</i>
scenery	/'si:nəri/	Landschaft (f)	<i>The Highlands have some beautiful scenery.</i>
specific	/spə'sɪfɪk/	genauer	<i>Can you be more specific about when you last saw him?</i>
street-fashion	/'stri:t ˌfæʃn/	Street-Fashion (f)	<i>Street fashion is mostly influenced by urban music.</i>
tendency	/'tendənsi/	Tendenz (f)	<i>She has a tendency to talk too much.</i>
tolerant	/'tɒlərənt/	tolerant	<i>I'm very tolerant and open-minded.</i>
unwillingness	/ʌn'wɪlɪŋnəs/	Weigerung (f)	<i>She shows an unwillingness to learn foreign languages!</i>
vampire	/'væmpaɪə/	Vampir (m)	<i>Dracula is the most famous fictional vampire</i>
vice versa	/ˌvaɪs ˈvi:zə/	vice-versa, umgekehrt	<i>Do you think women pay more attention than men, or vice versa?</i>
weakness	/'wi:knəs/	Schwäche (f)	<i>His main weakness is that he won't share information.</i>

2B More Words to Learn

be about to	/ˌbi: ə'baʊt tə/	im Begriff sein zu	<i>I was totally convinced that we were about to die.</i>
cabin	/'kæbɪn/	Kabine (f)	<i>During the turbulence, bags flew around the cabin.</i>
cling (clung)	/klɪŋ/	klammern	<i>Passengers desperately cling to their seats.</i>
miracle	/'mɪrəkl/	Wunder (n)	<i>It's a miracle that nobody was hurt.</i>
scream	/skri:m/	schreien	<i>He screamed, 'We're going to crash!'</i>
shortage	/'ʃɔ:tɪdʒ/	Mangel (m)	<i>There is always a shortage of wheelchairs.</i>
stagger	/'stæɡə/	taumeln	<i>We all staggered off the plane in a state of shock.</i>
swan	/swɒn/	Schwan (m)	<i>A swan can easily cause an accident to an aeroplane.</i>
turbulence	/'tɜ:bjələns/	Turbulenz (f)	<i>We were relaxing when the plane hit some turbulence.</i>
wheelchair	/'wi:lʃeə/	Rollstuhl (m)	<i>There is always a shortage of wheelchairs for people.</i>

More words in 2B

abort	/ə'bɔ:t/	abbrechen	<i>The pilot had to abort the take off.</i>
accelerate	/ək'seləreɪt/	beschleunigen	<i>There is a critical moment when the plane is accelerating.</i>
airline	/'eəlaɪn/	Fluggesellschaft (f)	<i>There is a sensible drinking policy on all airlines.</i>
aisle	/aɪl/	Gang (m)	<i>You can usually ask for a window or aisle seat.</i>
anecdote	/'ænikdəʊt/	Anekdote (f)	<i>He told me an anecdote about his time as a pilot.</i>
anonymous	/ə'nɒnɪməs/	anonym	<i>'Air Babylon' is written by an anonymous author.</i>
board	/bɔ:d/	an Bord	<i>Have you ever had a problem with a passenger on board?</i>
chaos	/'keɪɒs/	Chaos (n)	<i>There was chaos at Heathrow.</i>
consequence	/'kɒnsɪkwəns/	Konsequenz (f)	<i>We use 'so' / 'such'... ('that') to express consequence.</i>
controllers	/kən'trɒləz/	Kontrollleure	<i>It is important for controllers to have good English.</i>
convention	/kən'venʃn/	Abkommen (n)	<i>Most countries respect the convention and their pilots speak in English.</i>
co-pilot	/'kəʊ ˌpaɪlət/	Co-Pilot (m)	<i>It was the co-pilot who landed the aircraft.</i>
courtesy	/'kɜ:təsi/	Aufmerksamkeit (f)	<i>We received a free flight courtesy of British Airways.</i>
crew	/kru:/	Besatzung (f)	<i>Most air crew enjoy their jobs.</i>
customs	/'kʌstəmz/	Zoll (m)	<i>The flight has landed, they'll go through customs soon.</i>
cut-price	/'kʌt ˌpraɪs/	Billig-	<i>'Ryanair' and 'Easyjet' are two cut-price airlines.</i>
damage	/'dæmɪdʒ/	Schaden (m)	<i>In some cases birds can do some damage to engines.</i>
declare	/dɪ'kleə/	angeben, verzollen	<i>The official asked, 'Do you have anything to declare?'</i>
delay	/dɪ'leɪ/	Verspätung (f)	<i>There was such a long delay because of fog.</i>
departures	/dɪ'pɑ:tʃəz/	Abflughalle (f)	<i>Passengers leave from Departures.</i>
distinctly	/dɪs'tɪŋktli/	deutlich	<i>I distinctly remember having met you before.</i>
events	/'i:vents/	Ereignis (n)	<i>Can you go through the events of the story again?</i>
exit	/'eksɪt/	Ausgang (m)	<i>It's worth listening to information about emergency exits.</i>
force	/fɔ:s/	zwingen	<i>The company had to force their pilots to speak in English.</i>
fumes	/'fju:mz/	Qualm (m)	<i>If there's a fire there will be smoke and fumes.</i>
imposing	/'ɪm ˌpəʊzɪŋ/	imposant	<i>He looked very imposing, nearly two metres tall.</i>
incapable	/'ɪn ˌkeɪpəbl/	unfähig	<i>I felt terrible – incapable of doing anything at all.</i>
incapacitated	/'ɪnkə ˌpæsɪtətɪd/	arbeitsunfähig	<i>What would happen if they were both incapacitated?</i>
luggage	/'lʌɡɪdʒ/	Gepäck (n)	<i>Some airports are notorious for losing luggage.</i>
major	/'meɪdʒə/	Haupt-	<i>Birds are one of the major problems for any airport.</i>

martial	/ˈmɑːrʃl/	Kampf- (hier Kampfsport (m))	Steven Seagal is a martial arts expert.
nap	/næp/	Nickerchen (n)	You're sleepy – have a nap .
navigation	/ˌnævɪˈgeɪʃn/	Navigation (f)	Basic navigation equipment is very important.
notorious	/nəʊˈtɔːriəs/	berüchtigt	Some airports are notorious for losing luggage.
poisoning	/ˈpɔɪzənɪŋ/	Vergiftung (f)	Once I got food poisoning on a flight.
policy	/ˈpɒləsi/	Richtlinie (f)	There is a sensible drinking policy on all airlines.
porter	/ˈpɔːtə/	Portier (m)	We had such heavy cases that we had to ask for a porter .
reclaim	/rɪˈkleɪm/	Rückgabe (f) (Gepäckrückgabe)	He went to baggage reclaim to pick up his luggage.
recover	/rɪˈkʌvə/	erholen	I slept so badly that it took me two days to recover .
seatbelt	/ˈsiːtbel/	Sicherheitsgurt (m)	Airlines recommend wearing the seatbelt at all times.
simulator	/ˈsɪmjələtə/	Simulator (m)	Pilots have to practise on a simulator before flying.
simultaneous	/ˌsɪməˈteɪniəs/	gleichzeitig, simultan	Check-in staff communicate via simultaneous email.
snacks	/snæks/	Imbiss (m)	A flight attendant brought us some hot snacks .
snore	/snɔː/	schnarchen	He was snoring the whole journey.
sprint	/sprɪnt/	rennen	I had to sprint to catch the train this morning.
surviving	/səˈvaɪvɪŋ/	überleben	The chances of surviving a crash are not high.
sword	/sɔːd/	Schwert (n)	He was carrying an enormous samurai sword .
terminals	/ˈtɜːmɪnlz/	Terminals (pl)	Most big airports have several different terminals .
thunderstorms	/ˈθʌndəstɔːmz/	Gewitter (n)	The wind often changes direction during thunderstorms .
transatlantic	/ˌtrænzətˈlæntɪk/	transatlantisch	The transatlantic flight takes over ten hours.
transferred	/trænsˈfɜːd/	weiterleiten (inf), (hier: weitergeleitet)	A lot of transferred luggage got left behind at Heathrow.
transported	/trænsˈpɔːtɪd/	transportieren (inf), (hier: transportiert)	Passengers are transported to the plane by a bus.
type (v)	/taɪp/	tippen	He took a really long time to type the letter.
typhoons	/taɪfuːnz/	Taifune (pl)	Thunderstorms and typhoons cause a lot of turbulence.
vital	/ˈvaɪtl/	unerlässlich	It's vital for pilots and controllers to have good English.
warning	/ˈwɔːnɪŋ/	Warnung (f)	There was no advance warning , so many people were hurt.
waste (n)	/weɪst/	Verschwendung (f)	He thought that studying was a waste of time.
worth	/wɜːθ/	wert sein	Is it really worth passengers wearing seat belts?

2C More Words to Learn

beg	/beg/	bitten	She begged him to let her join him in New York.
bounce (v)	/baʊns/	schwungvoll heben	Mommy bounced him on her knee.
button	/ˈbʌtn/	Knopf (m)	He pressed the black button to start the machine.
frantic	/ˈfræntɪk/	außer sich sein	‘Dad!’ she shouted, ‘I’ve been frantic . You’re late again.’
hopeless at	/ˈhəʊpləs ət/	etw. überhaupt nicht können	I’m hopeless at organizing, I bought a book to help me.
housekeeper	/ˈhaʊski:pə/	Haushälterin (f)	‘Dinner at six,’ the housekeeper told the maid.
poodle	/puːdl/	Pudel (m)	He bought a new dog, a poodle .
tear (tore, tore)	/teə/	zerreißen	He showed her how to tear the paper and open the boxes.
trip over	/ˌtrɪp ˈəʊvə/	stolpern über	She tripped over the dog that was lying on the floor.
wrapped (up)	/ˌræpt ˈʌp/	einpacken	I wrapped up all the presents on Christmas Eve.

More words in 2C

anxiously	/ˈæŋkʃəsli/	ängstlich	She begged him anxiously to let her join him.
apart	/əˈpɑːt/	auseinander	She tore the box apart as she quickly opened her present.
applaud	/əˈplɔːd/	applaudieren, klatschen	At the end of the concert, everybody applauded .
babbling	/ˈbæblɪŋ/	plappern	Jack was babbling baby talk and smiling his happy smile.
blocks	/blɒks/	Bausteine (pl)	He likes to build, he has lots and lots of wooden blocks .
bomb	/bɒm/	Bombe (f)	My house looks as if it’s been hit by a bomb .
cracked	/krækt/	zerbrechen (hier: zerbrach)	The windshield cracked and popped out.

demanded	/dɪ'mɑ:ndɪd/	verlangen (hier: verlangte)	'How long has he been off?' Peter's mother demanded .
firm	/fɜ:m/	fest	Peter felt his mother's firm grip on his shoulder.
generation gap	/dʒenə'reɪʃn ,gæp/	Generationskonflikt (m)	It isn't easy to bridge the generation gap between us.
gipsy	/'dʒɪpsi/	Zigeuner (m)	The gipsy had warned her about this man.
grab	/græb/	fassen	She grabbed Peter's arm and spun him around.
gradually	/'grædʒuəli/	allmählich	He gradually began to realise that she didn't love him.
hard	/hɑ:d/	hart	He works very hard – at least ten hours a day.
hardly	/hɑ:dlɪ/	kaum	Her French isn't very good, she can hardly say anything.
hose	/həʊz/	Schlauch (m)	The fire engine had lights, a siren, and hoses .
howl	/haʊl/	jaulen	Little Brother™ started to cry, and soon he was howling .
hug	/hʌg/	umarmen	Peter was so excited that he gave him a big hug .
immediately	/'ɪmi:diətli/	sofort	She recognized the writing on the envelope immediately .
increasingly	/'ɪn'kri:ʃɪŋli/	zunehmend	Since his wife's death his son had become increasingly difficult.
incredibly	/'ɪn'kredəbli/	unglaublich	Have you seen this incredibly good looking man?
insect	/'ɪnsekt/	Insekt (n)	Andrew swatted a few insects with his newspaper.
instead	/'ɪn'sted/	stattdessen	She didn't thank me. Instead , she gave Tony a gift.
intentions	/'ɪn'tenʃnz/	Absichten (pl)	I had good intentions , but couldn't help.
join	/dʒɔɪn/	sich zu jmdn. gesellen	She begged him to let her join him in New York.
lap	/læp/	Schoß (m)	Mommy picked up Joe and sat him in her lap .
lifeless	/'laɪfləs/	leiblos	Suddenly, Little Brother™ was limp on the floor – lifeless .
limp	/'lɪmp/	schlaff	Suddenly, Little Brother™ was limp on the floor – lifeless.
material	/'mæ'tɪəriəl/	Material (n)	What sort of material is your coat made from?
packages	/'pækɪdʒɪz/	Pakete (pl)	The postman delivered two packages this morning.
pat	/'pæt/	tätscheln	He was patting the dog when it bit him.
place (v)	/'pleɪs/	stellen	Peter placed the bricks carefully one on top of the other.
pleasure	/'pleɪʒə/	Freude (f)	He's reading this book for pleasure , not for study.
pop (v)	/'pɒp/	platzen	He popped the balloon with a pin.
revenge	/'rɪ'vendʒ/	Rache (f)	' Revenge is sweet,' thought Jane as she cut up her husband's new suit.
romance	/'rəʊ'mæns/	Romanze (f)	Holiday romances rarely last very long.
(in a) row	/'rəʊ/	in einer Reihe	Peter had wanted the toy for three Christmases in a row .
scooped	/'sku:pt/	hochnehmen (hier: nahm...hoch)	Mommy scooped up the doll and turned him on.
servant	/'sɜ:vənt/	Diener (m)	They have a housekeeper and three servants .
siren	/'saɪrən/	Sirene (f)	The fire engine had lights, a siren , and hoses just like the real thing.
spanking	/'spæŋkɪŋ/	Tracht Prügel (f)	He was given a spanking for breaking the toys.
spin	/'spɪn/	drehen	She grabbed his arm and spun him around.
stack (v)	/'stæk/	stapeln	The blocks I stacked up fell over.
surface	/'sɜ:fɪs/	Oberfläche (f)	Put the TV on a flat surface , so it doesn't fall off.
swat	/'swɒt/	eine Fliege totschiagen	She swatted the mosquito that had been bothering us.
threaten	/'θretn/	drohen	Peter threatened to turn the TV off.
toddle	/'tɒdl/	watscheln	Peter let the baby toddle over and knock down the tower.
tottering	/'tɒtərɪŋ/	torkelnd	Little Brother™ took tottering baby steps toward Peter.
tremble	/'treɪbl/	zittern	Little Brother™ trembled and screeched loudly.
unbelievably	/,ʌnbə'li:vəbli/	unglaublich	She felt unbelievably happy as she stepped on board.
wad (v)	/'wɒd/	zerknüllen	Peter wadded the paper into balls and threw them.
wagon	/'wæɡən/	(Eisenbahn-) Wagen (m)	My little boy likes to play with a wagon and blocks.
windshield	/'wɪndʃi:ld/	Windschutzscheibe (f)	The windshield cracked in the crash.
wrinkled	/'rɪŋkld/	sich in Falten legen	His face wrinkled up as if he were about to cry.
yell	/'jel/	schreien	'I'll do it!' he yelled .

Vocabulary Bank Crime and punishment

acquit	/ə'kwɪt/	freisprechen	He was acquitted and allowed to go free.
arrest	/ə'rest/	verhaften	They were arrested and taken to a police station.
assassinate	/ə'sæsɪneɪt/	ermorden	President J F Kennedy was assassinated in 1963.
assassination	/ə'sæsɪ'neɪʃn/	Attentat (n)	The assassination of JFK shocked the world.
blackmail (n)	/'blækmeɪl/	Erpressung (f)	He was convicted of blackmail .
blackmail (v)	/'blækmeɪl/	erpressen	He was blackmailed into paying her to keep quiet.
blackmailer	/'blækmeɪlə/	Erpresser (m)	The blackmailer said he would go to the newspapers.
break in / burgle	/'breɪk 'ɪn, 'bɜ:ɡl/	einbrechen	Someone broke in to our flat and stole my laptop.
bribe (n)	/braɪb/	Bestechungsgeld (n)	He was arrested for offering the policeman a bribe .
bribe (v)	/braɪb/	bestechen	He tried to bribe me to keep quiet about the robbery.
bribery	/'braɪbəri/	Bestechung	The businessman was arrested on charges of bribery .
burglar	/'bɜ:ɡlə/	Einbrecher (m)	The burglar who broke into our flat was only sixteen.
burglary	/'bɜ:ɡləri/	Einbruch (m)	The burglary had a terrible effect on my mother.
capital punishment	/'kæpɪtl 'pʌnɪʃmənt/	Todesstrafe (f)	Britain abolished capital punishment in 1965.
the death penalty	/ðə 'deθ 'penəlti/	Todesstrafe (f)	Several states in the US still apply the death penalty .
catch (a criminal)	/kætʃ/	fangen	The burglar was caught as he tried to escape.
charge (v)	/tʃɑ:dʒ/	anklagen	Carl and Adam were charged with murder.
commit	/kə'mɪt/	begehen	There was no proof that he had committed the crime.
community service	/kə'mju:nəti 'sɜ:vɪs/	gemeinnützige Arbeit (f)	He was sentenced to 100 hours of community service .
court	/kɔ:t/	Gericht (n)	The mugger was charged and taken to court .
drug dealer	/'drʌɡ 'di:lə/	Drogenhändler (m)	Drug dealers often hang around the street corners.
drug dealing	/'drʌɡ 'di:lɪŋ/	Drogenhandel (m)	The police take drug dealing very seriously here.
fine (n)	/faɪn/	Geldstrafe (f)	Don't expect to get off with a fine if you're caught.
fraud	/frɔ:d/	Unterschlagung (f)	Three bank employees were found guilty of fraud .
guilty	/'ɡɪlti/	schuldig	Three bank employees were found guilty of fraud.
hijack	/'haɪdʒæk/	entführen	Two men tried to hijack the plane.
hijacker	/'haɪdʒækə/	Entführer (m)	The hijacker wanted the government to free prisoners.
hijacking	/'haɪdʒækɪŋ/	Entführung (f)	Hijacking is difficult because of increased security.
investigate	/ɪn'vestɪɡeɪt/	untersuchen	The police investigated the crime last year.
judge	/dʒʌdʒ/	Richter (m)	The judge sentenced the rapist to 15 years in prison.
jury	/'dʒʊəri/	Geschworenen (pl)	The kidnapper was found guilty by the jury .
kidnap	/'kɪdnæp/	entführen, kidnappen	A woman walked in and tried to kidnap a baby.
kidnapper	/'kɪdnæpə/	Entführer (m), Kidnapper (m)	The kidnapper was found guilty by the jury.
kidnapping	/'kɪdnæpɪŋ/	Entführung (f), Kidnapping (n)	We were warned that kidnapping was common here.
life sentence	/'laɪf 'sentəns/	lebenslängliche Freiheitsstrafe (f)	The murderer was given a life sentence .
manslaughter	/'mænsləʊtə/	Totschlag (m)	When a killing is not intentional it is manslaughter .
mug	/mʌɡ/	ausrauben	Someone tried to mug my sister and steal her mobile.
mugger	/'mʌɡə/	Räuber (m)	The mugger was charged and taken to court.
mugging	/'mʌɡɪŋ/	Raub (m)	Mugging can be a problem in the city centre.
murder (n)	/'mɜ:də/	Mord (m)	We abolished capital punishment for murder in 1965.
murder (v)	/'mɜ:də/	morden	She murdered her husband because he tried to leave.
murderer	/'mɜ:dərə/	Mörder (m)	The murderer was given a life sentence.
not guilty	/'nɒt 'ɡɪlti/	unschuldig	He was accused of rape, found not guilty .
proof	/'pru:f/	Beweis (m)	The police were sure he did it, but there wasn't proof .
evidence	/'eɪdɪəns/	Beweismittel (n)	The jury had to examine all the evidence .
punishment	/'pʌnɪʃmənt/	Bestrafung (f)	People think that ten years isn't enough punishment .
question (v)	/'kwestʃən/	verhören	The police questioned him for hours.
rape (n)	/reɪp/	Vergewaltigung (f)	He was accused of rape , but he denied the charge.

rape (v)	/reɪp/	vergewaltigen	<i>The girl said she had been raped by a stranger.</i>
rapist	/'reɪpɪst/	Vergewaltiger (m)	<i>The judge sentenced the rapist to 15 years in prison.</i>
rob	/rɒb/	ausrauben	<i>The gang robbed the post office last year.</i>
robber	/'rɒbə/	Räuber (m)	<i>The two robbers were wearing masks.</i>
robbery	/'rɒbəri/	Raub (m), Überfall (m)	<i>There's been a robbery at the bank.</i>
sell drugs	/,sel 'drʌgz/	Drogen verkaufen	<i>Selling drugs is a more serious offence.</i>
sentence	/'sentəns/	Urteil (n)	<i>The burglar was given a sentence of 2 years.</i>
set off bombs	/,set ɒf 'bɒmz/	Bomben zünden	<i>Animal rights campaigners set off bombs at the lab.</i>
six months in prison	/,sɪks mʌnθs ɪn 'prɪzn/	sechsmönatige Gefängnisstrafe (f)	<i>The judge sentenced her to six months in prison.</i>
smuggle	/'smʌɡl/	schmuggeln	<i>He was caught trying to smuggle drugs into the UK.</i>
smuggler	/'smʌɡlə/	Schmuggler (m)	<i>Drug smugglers sometimes swallow packages.</i>
smuggling	/'smʌɡlɪŋ/	Schmuggeln (n)	<i>Smuggling diamonds is a highly-organised crime.</i>
steal	/sti:l/	stehlen	<i>Someone stole my bag while I was in the restaurant.</i>
terrorism	/'terərɪzəm/	Terrorismus (m)	<i>He was convicted of terrorism, and sent to jail.</i>
terrorist	/'terərɪst/	Terrorist (m)	<i>Terrorists have blown up the headquarters of bank.</i>
theft	/θeft/	Diebstahl (m)	<i>Theft from shops is called shoplifting.</i>
thief	/θi:f/	Dieb (m)	<i>The security guard saw the thief steal the jacket.</i>
vandal	/'vændəl/	Vandale (m)	<i>Some young vandals damaged several cars.</i>
vandalism	/'vændəlɪzəm/	Vandalismus (m)	<i>I think that graffiti is a form of vandalism.</i>
vandalize	/'vændələɪz/	mutwillig beschädigen, zerstören	<i>The school was vandalized and all its windows broken.</i>
verdict	/'vɜ:dɪkt/	Urteil (n)	<i>The jury are going to deliver their verdict tomorrow.</i>
witnesses	/'wɪtnəsɪz/	Zeugen (pl)	<i>There were no witnesses to the attack.</i>

3A More Words to Learn

antiques	/æn'ti:ks/	Antiquitäten	<i>She collects antiques from Asia.</i>
burglar alarm	/'bɜ:glə(r) ə,lɑ:m/	Alarmanlage (f)	<i>We installed a burglar alarm after the break-in.</i>
humiliation	/hju:mɪli'eɪʃn/	Demütigung (f)	<i>He suffered the humiliation of cleaning the sewers.</i>
in a trance	/,ɪn ə 'trɑ:ns/	wie in Trance	<i>People were just standing as if they were in a trance.</i>
interrogate	/'mɪterəgeɪt/	verhören	<i>She has spent five days being interrogated by police.</i>
justice	/'dʒʌstɪs/	Gerechtigkeit (f)	<i>Making a vandal repaint a wall is 'creative justice'.</i>
kitten	/'kɪtn/	Kätzchen (n)	<i>The kittens were only a few days old.</i>
magician	/'mæ'dʒɪʃn/	Magier (m)	<i>The magicians often perform at charity events.</i>
tough	/tʌf/	schwierig	<i>She comes from a tough family background.</i>
victim	/'vɪktɪm/	Opfer (n)	<i>Victims of crime often need emotional support.</i>

More words in 3A

abandon	/ə'bændən/	aussetzen	<i>She was arrested for abandoning some kittens.</i>
anthem	/'ænthəm/	Hymne (f)	<i>He sang the anthem of his favourite football team.</i>
approach	/ə'prəʊtʃ/	Vorgehensweise (f)	<i>He attributes his approach to his family background.</i>
attributes	/ə'trɪbjʊ:ts/	zuschreiben	<i>He attributes his approach to his family background.</i>
bark	/bɑ:k/	bellen	<i>Their dogs bark incessantly and bother everyone.</i>
beat	/'bi:t/	schlagen (hier auch: austricksen)	<i>You can beat the burglars by installing an alarm.</i>
belongings	/'brɪ'lɒŋɪŋz/	Eigentum (n)	<i>Be careful with their belongings.</i>
bother	/'bɒðə/	belästigen	<i>Their dogs bark incessantly and bother everyone.</i>
brand	/'brænd/	Marke (f)	<i>His unique brand of 'creative justice' is very famous.</i>
cashiers	/'kæʃɪəz/	Kassierer (m)	<i>He made cashiers hand over all the money.</i>
chronological	/'krɒnə'lɒdʒɪkl/	chronologisch	<i>The information is not given in a chronological order.</i>
clarify	/'klærəfaɪ/	klarstellen	<i>Re-read the article to clarify the information.</i>
clerks	/'klɑ:ks/	Angestellte (pl)	<i>Bank clerks have been told to be aware of robbers.</i>
conventional	/'kɒn'venʃənl/	konventionell	<i>He's not very conventional in his dress sense.</i>
courthouse	/'kɔ:thaʊs/	Gerichtsgebäude (n)	<i>The judge works in a courthouse.</i>
courtroom	/'kɔ:trʊm/	Gerichtssaal (m)	<i>The courtroom was full of journalists.</i>

cramped	/kræmpt/	beengt	<i>My office is really cramped.</i>
custody	/'kʌstədi/	Verwahrung (f), Gewahrsam (m)	<i>A judge ordered the prisoner to be held in custody.</i>
detail	/'di:teɪl/	Einzelheiten (pl), Details (pl)	<i>I read the newspaper article for more detail.</i>
dispute (v)	/dɪ'spju:t/	streiten	<i>Two neighbours were disputing about their land.</i>
duty	/'dju:ti/	Dienst (m)	<i>Officers on duty at the stadium arrested the thief.</i>
fulfil	/fʊl'fɪl/	erfüllen	<i>Fulfilling the contract was extremely difficult.</i>
graffiti	/grə'fi:ti/	Graffiti (n)	<i>I think that graffiti is a form of vandalism.</i>
hypnotic	/hɪp'nɒtɪk/	hypnotisch	<i>He put people into a hypnotic trance.</i>
incessantly	/ɪn'sesəntli/	unermüdlich	<i>Their dogs bark incessantly and bother everyone.</i>
infect	/ɪn'fekt/	infizieren	<i>A computer virus can infect thousands of PCs.</i>
inspired	/ɪn'spaɪəd/	inspirieren	<i>His tough family background inspired him.</i>
interrogate	/ɪn'terəgeɪt/	verhören	<i>He was interrogated by police in prison in Argentina.</i>
jail	/dʒeɪl/	Gefängnis (n)	<i>She could choose between jail and a fine.</i>
loaded	/'ləʊdɪd/	geladen	<i>A man was carrying a loaded gun in the street.</i>
mortuary	/'mɔ:tʃəri/	Leichenschauhaus (n)	<i>He went to the mortuary to view dead bodies.</i>
offender	/ə'fendə/	Straftäter (m)	<i>Offenders have to choose between jail and an alternative.</i>
presidency	/'prezɪdənsi/	Präsidentschaft (f)	<i>This year he won the presidency of the law society.</i>
prestigious	/pre'stɪdʒəs/	namhaft	<i>I didn't go to a prestigious law firm.</i>
reoffend	/'ri:ə'fend/	erneut straffällig werden	<i>John reoffended, and was sent to jail again.</i>
ruling	/'ru:lɪŋ/	gerichtliche Entscheidung (f)	<i>His ruling was considered very harsh.</i>
serve	/sɜ:v/	absitzen	<i>He was elected to serve another six years.</i>
skilfully	/'skɪlfəli/	geschickt	<i>He picked pockets so skilfully – he was a professional.</i>
speeding	/'spi:dn̩/	Rasen (n)	<i>I was caught speeding, and had to pay a fine.</i>
spot	/spɒt/	Fleck (m)	<i>An arsonist set fire to a local beauty spot.</i>
supplies	/sə'plaɪz/	liefern (hier: liefert)	<i>I'm the director of a company which supplies paper.</i>
tellers	/'teləz/	Bankkassierer (m)	<i>The bank tellers have gone on strike.</i>
tube	/'tju:b/	Rohr (n)	<i>The London Underground is also called 'the Tube'.</i>
tyres	/'taɪəz/	Reifen (pl)	<i>Teenagers let down tyres on school buses.</i>
valuables	/'væljuəblz/	Wertsachen	<i>What is the best place to hide your valuables?</i>
virus	/'vaɪrəs/	Virus (m)	<i>A computer virus can infect thousands of PCs.</i>
warn	/wɔ:n/	warnen	<i>We were warned there was going to be a storm.</i>
woods	/wʊdz/	Wald (m)	<i>I spent three hours lost in the woods.</i>

Vocabulary Bank weather

below zero	/bɪ,ləʊ 'ziərəʊ/	unter Null	<i>The temperature will be below zero tomorrow.</i>
blizzard	/'blɪzəd/	Schneesturm (m), Blizzard (m)	<i>The strong winds and snow created a real blizzard.</i>
breeze	/brɪz/	Brise (f)	<i>It's not too windy, there's just a pleasant breeze.</i>
bright	/braɪt/	heiter	<i>Tomorrow will be sunny and bright, although cold.</i>
changeable	/'tʃeɪndʒəbl/	veränderlich	<i>The weather will be changeable – wet and sunny.</i>
chilly	/'tʃɪli/	frostig	<i>It's a bit chilly, so take a coat with you.</i>
clear	/klɪə/	klar	<i>On a clear day you can see the coast of Wales.</i>
cool	/ku:l/	kühl	<i>Our house is cool in summer, due to the stone walls.</i>
damp	/dæmp/	feucht	<i>It's a bit damp outside, although it isn't raining.</i>
drizzling	/'drɪzln̩/	nieseln	<i>It's still drizzling a bit, so take your umbrella.</i>
drought	/draʊt/	Dürre (f)	<i>There were terrible droughts in Africa again last year.</i>
flood	/flʌd/	Überflutung (f)	<i>The flood left hundreds of farms under water.</i>
freezing	/'fri:zn̩/	hier: Gefrierpunkt (m)	<i>The Antarctic is always below freezing.</i>
gale-force	/'geɪlfɔ:s/	orkanartig	<i>The ship was battered by gale-force winds.</i>
get soaked	/,get 'səʊkt/	durchnässt werden	<i>You'll get soaked if you go out in this heavy rain!</i>
get sunburnt	/,get 'sʌnbɜ:nt/	einen Sonnenbrand bekommen	<i>Put on some suncream, don't get sunburnt.</i>
hailstorm	/'heɪlstɔ:m/	Hagelsturm (m)	<i>The cars were damaged by ice during the hailstorm.</i>

heatwave	/'hi:tweɪv/	Hitzewelle (f)	We're in a heatwave , it's been hot for weeks.
heavy	/'hevi/	schwer	In Scotland there will be strong winds and heavy rain.
humid	/'hju:mɪd/	feucht	It's very humid today, there's no air at all.
hurricane	/'hʌrɪkən/	Hurrikan (m), Wirbelsturm (m)	A hurricane has caused widespread destruction.
icy	/'aɪsi/	hier: gefroren, glatt	Driving will be dangerous as the roads will be icy .
lightning	/'laɪtnɪŋ/	Blitzen (n)	Look at the lightning – I love thunderstorms.
melt	/melt/	schmelzen	The snow was melting minutes after it fell.
mild	/maɪld/	mild	Winters are usually quite mild in England.
monsoon	/'mɒn'su:z/	Monsun (m)	There is usually a monsoon after the long dry season.
pouring (with rain)	/'pɔ:riŋ/	in Strömen gießen	It's pouring with rain outside, let's wait until it stops.
scorching	/'skɔ:tʃɪŋ/	sengend	Yet another scorching , sunny day – 42 degrees.
settled	/'setld/	ruhig	The weather will become more settled on Friday.
shivering	/'ʃɪvərɪŋ/	zittern (inf)	You're shivering , do you want to borrow my jacket?
showers	/'ʃaʊəz/	Regengüsse (pl)	They are expecting some snow showers .
slippery	/'slɪpəri/	rutschig	Be careful! The pavement's very slippery .
strong	/strɒŋ/	stark	These strong winds are damaging the trees.
sunny	/'sʌni/	sonnig	Tomorrow will be sunny and bright.
sweating	/'swetɪŋ/	schwitzen (inf)	He was sweating heavily because of the heat.
thick	/θɪk/	dick	There will be thick fog in the hills and near the coast.
thunder	/'θʌndə/	Donner (m)	I don't mind the lightning, but I'm afraid of thunder .
warm	/wɔ:m/	warm	It isn't warm enough to turn the central heating off.
wet	/wet/	nass	It's going to be wet , with rain for most of the day.
windy	/'wɪndi/	windig	It's not too windy outside, there's a pleasant breeze.

3B More Words to Learn

canal	/kə'næl/	Kanal (m)	The canals were full of rubbish and old bikes.
chaos	/'keɪɒs/	Chaos (n)	The snow caused chaos for people going to work.
climate change	/'klaɪmət tʃeɪndʒ/	Klimawandel (m)	Climate change is an issue we can't avoid.
CO ² emissions	/'si: əʊ tu: rɪ'mɪʃnz/	CO ² -Emissionen (pl)	We have to reduce CO² emissions as soon as possible.
crazy	/'kreɪzi/	verrückt	There were crazy people dancing on the roof.
fan (n)	/fæn/	Fan (m)	There was a large fan to cool everyone down.
organic (food)	/'ɔ:gənɪk/	Bio-(Lebensmittel) (pl)	I buy organic food, which has been grown locally.
recycle (v)	/'ri:saɪkl/	wieder verwerten	We regularly recycle paper, glass, and plastic
rubbish bin	/'rʌbɪʃ 'bɪn/	Abfalleimer (m)	The street was full of overflowing rubbish bins.
sea level	/'si:levl/	Meeresspiegel (m)	Sea levels may rise if we carry on polluting.

More words in 3B

absorb	/əb'zɔ:b/	absorbieren	24 trees can absorb a household's emissions of CO ² .
air-conditioning	/'eə kəndɪʃnɪŋ/	Klimatisierung (f)	I don't understand the need for air-conditioning .
appliances	/'æplaiənsɪz/	Geräte	Don't keep your electrical appliances on standby.
block	/blɒk/	Block (m)	She lives in a block of flats.
brake	/breɪk/	bremsen	When you brake , the car's battery is charged.
bridesmaid	/'braɪdzmeɪd/	Brautjungfer (f)	Sarah was invited to be a bridesmaid at the wedding.
budget	/'bʌdʒɪt/	Budget (n)	'Titanic' was a really high budget movie.
bulbs	/'bʌlbz/	Glühbirnen (pl)	Use only energy-saving light bulbs .
bulletins	/'bʊlətɪnz/	Bulletins (pl)	I stayed up all night watching the TV bulletins .
coastal	/'kəʊstl/	küstennah	The number of serious coastal storms will double.
combat	/'kɒmbæt/	bekämpfen	Their leader is trying to combat climate change.
compensate	/'kɒmpənsət/	kompensieren	We have to compensate for our CO ² emissions.
dilemma	/dɪ'lemə/	Dilemma (n)	So now she had a terrible dilemma . To fly or not?
displace	/dɪs'pleɪs/	vertreiben	The floods displaced hundreds of millions of people.
dozen	/'dʌzn/	Dutzend (n)	Two or three dozen trees were planted in the field.
environmental	/'ɪnvaɪrən'mentl/	Umwelt-	Try to support an environmental organization.

epic	/'epɪk/	episch	The epic journey took her nearly two months.
equipped	/ɪ'kwɪpt/	ausgestattet	The pub is equipped with a large fan during summer.
extinct	/ɪk'stɪŋkt/	ausgestorben	Many species will have become extinct by 2010.
footprints	/'fʊtprɪnts/	Fußabdruck (m)	His carbon footprint is huge – he's always flying.
glaciers	/'glæsiəz/	Gletscher (m)	Many glaciers will have melted completely.
grab	/græb/	ergreifen	I had to grab hold of her so I wouldn't be blown over.
habitable	/'hæbɪtəbl/	bewohnbar	Low-lying islands will no longer be habitable .
horizon	/hə'raɪzn/	Horizont (m)	There are storm clouds on the horizon .
household	/'haʊshəʊld/	Haushalt (m)	They create too much household waste.
hybrid	/'haɪbrɪd/	Hybrid-	A hybrid car has a normal and electric motor.
ice-cold	/'aɪs'kəʊld/	eiskalt	I really enjoy ice-cold beer.
impassable	/'ɪm'pɑ:səbl/	unpassierbar	I tried various routes but every road was impassable .
lack	/læk/	Mangel (m)	The ski resorts closed down due to lack of snow.
lifestyle	/'laɪfstɑɪl/	Lebensstil (m)	Barbara decided to make big changes to her lifestyle .
load	/ləʊd/	Ladung (f)	A whole load of trucks were stuck in the snow.
looters	/'lu:təz/	Plünderer (pl)	I was afraid of looters breaking in and stealing things.
low-lying	/'ləʊ'laɪɪŋ/	tiefgelegen	Low-lying islands like the Maldives are in danger.
mess	/mes/	Durcheinander (n)	Havana was in a dreadful mess after the hurricane.
moderate	/'mɒdərət/	mäßig	Half the world will be having moderate droughts.
overflow (v)	/'əʊvə'fləʊ/	über die Ufer treten	There was a real danger that the river would overflow .
perverse	/pə'vɜ:s/	pervers	I had a kind of perverse desire to be the last to leave.
polar	/'pəʊlə/	Polar- (hier: polar bear = Eisbär)	The extinction of polar bears is expected soon.
resorts	/'rɪ'zɔ:ts/	Ferienort (m)	50% of the world's ski resorts will close down.
rising	/'raɪzɪŋ/	ansteigen	We stayed to watch the water level rising .
routes	/'ru:t/	Routen (pl)	I tried various routes but the roads were blocked.
setting	/'setɪŋ/	davonfahren	I could hear cars starting up and setting off.
slush	/slʌʃ/	Matsch (m)	The snow turned to slush as the temperature rose.
soil	/'sɔɪl/	Erde (f)	Hurricane force winds ripped trees out of the wet soil .
solar	/'səʊlə/	Solar-	We will all be using solar power to heat our houses.
species	/'spi:si:z/	Spezies (f)	Many animal species will become extinct.
standby	/'stændbaɪ/	Standby (m)	Don't keep your TV on standby .
stare	/steə/	starren	Some people were standing there staring in a trance.
stuck	/stʌk/	stecken geblieben	Many of the trucks were stuck in the snow.
thaws	/θɔ:z/	tauen	Even if it thaws tomorrow, the damage is done.
trance	/'trɑ:ns/	Trance (f)	He was completely shocked – in a trance .
tsunamis	/'tsu:nɑ:mɪz/	Tsunami (m)	The number of tsunamis will have doubled.
unbearably	/'ʌn'beərəbli/	unerträglich	It was unbearably cold – the electricity was cut off.
visualized	/'vɪʒʊəlaɪzɪd/	vorstellen	No one could possibly have visualized the damage.
wading	/'weɪdɪŋ/	waten	He was wading into the water to see how deep it was.
yard	/'jɑ:d/	Hof (m)	We made a snowman in the yard .

3C More Words to Learn

according to	/'ə'kɔ:dɪŋ tə/	laut	According to the statistics it will get hotter.
catastrophe	/'kæ'tæstrəfi/	Katastrophe (f)	Death from heart disease is a catastrophe .
drown	/'draʊn/	ertrinken	Every year, children are drowned in pools.
hazard	/'hæzəd/	Gefahr (f)	The hazards of flying aren't very high.
instead	/'ɪn'sted/	anstatt	Instead of flying, she decided to travel over land!
playground	/'pleɪgraʊnd/	Spielplatz (m)	Visitors to the playground must provide ID.
scare (v)	/'skeə/	Angst einjagen	Risks that scare people and risks that kill are different.
sue (v)	/'su:/	verklagen	Parents of an injured child might sue the school.
threat (n)	/'θret/	Gefährdung (f), Bedrohung (f)	Terrorism is less of a threat than heart disease.
whereas	/'weə'ræz/	dahingegen	I can't amend the design, whereas I can rewrite.

More words in 3C

assessing	/ə'sesɪŋ/	einschätzen	Generally people are bad at assessing risk.
baby-buggies	/'berbi ˌbʌgɪz/	Kinderwagen (m)	The wheels of baby-buggies are cleaned daily.
cautious	/'kɔːʃəs/	vorsichtig	Women are more careful and cautious drivers.
childhood	/'tʃaɪldhʊd/	Kindheit (f)	Childhood should be a time of fun.
cholesterol	/kə'lestərɒl/	Cholesterin (n)	Our daily lives are full of dangers.
consultant	/kən'sʌltənt/	Berater (m)	Peter Sandman is a risk consultant .
decisive	/dɪ'saɪsɪv/	entscheidungsfreudig	Are you a decisive person? Decide now!
dread	/dred/	Furcht (f)	'The dread factor' describes our fear.
element	/'eləmənt/	Element (n)	Parents want to remove every element of risk.
eliminating	/'ɪlɪmɪneɪɪŋ/	beseitigen	Schools have become obsessed with eliminating risk.
equation	/'kweɪʒn/	Gleichung (f)	Sandman uses the following equation : for most people risk = hazard (or danger) + outrage (or horror).
external	/'ɪks'tɜːnl/	extern	I am at the mercy of myriad external factors.
factor	/'fæktə/	Faktor (m)	I am at the mercy of myriad external factors .
fatal	/'feɪtl/	fatal	Most fatal accidents happen on country roads.
fatty	/'fæti/	fettig	Too much fatty food can cause heart disease.
first-time	/'fɜːst,tʌm/	erstmalig	First-time visitors must provide proof of ID.
freeways	/'fri:weɪz/	Autobahn (f)	Most fatal accidents happen on country roads, so freeways are much safer.
guaranteed	/'gærən'ti:d/	garantiert	Parents are guaranteed total peace of mind.
hairdryer	/'heədraɪə/	Haartrockner (m)	Always unplug your hairdryer after using it.
harmful	/'hɑːmfl/	gesundheitsschädlich	It is cleaned daily to remove any harmful objects.
infected	/'ɪnfektɪd/	infiziert	We can't tell if our meat is infected .
inflatable	/'ɪnflətəbl/	aufblasbar	Most of the bigger toys are inflatable .
jogger	/'dʒɔɡə/	Jogger (m)	The jogger was hit by a car.
kit	/kɪt/	Ausrüstung (f), Ausstattung (f)	Keep a first aid kit in your house.
landed	/'lændɪd/	gelandet	They'll call us as soon as they've landed .
logs	/lɒgz/	Baumstämme (pl)	They can climb trees and walk on logs .
long-term	/'lɒŋ,tɜːm/	langzeit	People are more scared of short-term dangers than long-term ones.
mounted	/'maʊntɪd/	installiert	Security cameras are mounted on the ceiling.
myth	/'mɪθ/	Gerücht (n)	There are a lot of myths about health risks.
non-fatal	/'nɒn'feɪtl/	nicht tödlich verlaufend	He had a non-fatal accident last Friday.
outrage	/'aʊtreɪdʒ/	Gewalttat (f)	When hazard is low and outrage high, people overreact.
overreact	/'əʊvəri'ækt/	überreagieren	When hazard is low and outrage high, people overreact .
pedestrian	/'pɛdɪstriən/	Fußgänger (m)	It is riskier to be a pedestrian than to drive.
playground	/'pleɪgraʊnd/	Spielplatz (m)	I took my son to the playground .
potentially	/'pə'tenʃəli/	möglicherweise	Potentially harmful substances have been removed.
priority	/'praɪ'ɔrəti/	Priorität (f)	This place puts absolute priority on safety.
properly	/'prɒpəli/	ordnungsgemäß	Don't cycle at night unless your lights work properly .
rare	/reə/	selten	Mad cow disease is extremely rare , but it terrifies us.
reduce	/'rɪ'djuːs/	reduzieren	Most of the bigger toys are inflatable to reduce risks.
risk	/'rɪsk/	Risiko (n)	Generally people are bad at assessing risk .
roughly	/'rʌfli/	ungefähr	By day a driver's visibility is roughly 500 metres.
sandpit	/'sændpɪt/	Sandkasten (m)	The sandpit contains sterilized sand.
severe	/'sɪ'viə/	streng	Do you think punishments should be more severe ?
statistics	/'stætɪstɪks/	Statistik (f)	According to the statistics , you would be wrong.
sterilized	/'sterəlaɪzɪd/	sterilisiert	The sandpit contains sterilized sand.
strict	/'strikt/	strikt	Jamie loves meat but his wife is a strict vegetarian.
supervising	/'su:pəvaɪzɪŋ/	aufsichtsführend	Should children go swimming without an adult supervising ?
survey (n)	/'sɜːveɪ/	Umfrage (f)	According to a recent survey , people eat badly.
tend	/'tend/	dazu neigen	People tend to be scared of short-term dangers.

terrorism	/'terəɪzɪzəm/	Terrorismus (m)	Terrorism is less of a threat than heart disease.
threat	/θret/	Bedrohung (f)	Terrorism is less of a threat than heart disease.
underreact	/,ʌndəri'ækt/	unterreagieren	When hazard is high but the terror is low, people underreact .
unique	/ju:'ni:k/	einzigartig	You are not unique – most people are bad at it.
unplug	/,ʌn'plʌg/	den Stecker herausziehen	Always unplug your hairdryer.
vegetarian	/,vedʒə'teəriən/	Vegetarier (m)	Jamie loves meat but his wife is a strict vegetarian .
visibility	/,vɪzə'bɪləti/	Sicht (f), Sichtweite (f)	By day a driver's visibility is roughly 500 metres.
within	/wɪ'dɪn/	innerhalb	Most fatal accidents happen within 40km of home.

4A Personality Vocabulary Bank

astonished	/ə'stɒnɪʃt/	überrascht	I was absolutely astonished when I won the award.
confused	/kən'fju:zd/	verwirrt	Most people are stunned and confused by disasters.
couldn't believe my eyes	/,kʊdnt bɪ'li:v maɪ 'aɪz/	konnte meinen Augen nicht glauben	I couldn't believe my eyes – she looked ten years younger.
delighted	/dɪ'laɪtɪd/	höchst erfreut	We were delighted when our daughter graduated.
desperate	/'despərət/	verzweifelt	Kevin was feeling desperate – he had become lost.
devastated	/'devəsteɪtɪd/	am Boden zerstört	They were absolutely devastated when their son died.
disappointed	/,dɪsə'pɔɪntɪd/	enttäuscht	James was disappointed when he didn't get a new bike.
down in the dumps	/,daʊn ɪn ðə 'dʌmps/	deprimiert	You look a bit down in the dumps . Are you OK?
exhausted	/ɪg'zɔ:stɪd/	erschöpft	After three days without sleep I was exhausted .
fed up	/'fed 'ʌp/	die Nase voll haben	Kevin got fed up with Marcus because he was complaining.
furious	/'fjʊəriəs/	wütend	I was furious with their poor decision.
glad	/glæd/	froh	I'm glad we went to the party, I really enjoyed it.
grateful	/'gretfl/	dankbar	I'll always be grateful to Matt for helping me.
homesick	/'həʊmsɪk/	heimwehkrank	I was homesick the whole time I was living abroad.
lonely	/'ləʊnli/	einsam	I think Joanna's a bit lonely in London.
nervous	/'nɜ:vəs/	nervös	I get very nervous before an exam.
offended	/ə'fendɪd/	beleidigt	Julia was very offended when you didn't invite her.
over the moon	/,əʊvə ðə 'mu:n/	überglücklich	He finally passed his driving test! He's over the moon!
overwhelmed	/,əʊvə'welmd/	überwältigt	Mum was completely overwhelmed when Dad died.
relieved	/'rɪ'li:vɪd/	erleichtert	I was relieved to find I hadn't lost my passport after all!
scared stiff	/,skeəd 'stɪf/	zu Tode erschrocken	When I saw the burglar I was scared stiff .
shocked	/'ʃɒkt/	schockiert	When a disaster happens most people are so shocked .
sick and tired	/,sɪk ən 'taɪəd/	die Nase voll haben (von)	I'm sick and tired of telling you to do your homework.
stunned	/'stʌnd/	fassungslos	Most people are stunned and confused when in disasters.
terrified	/'terəfaɪd/	entsetzt	Yossi tried to sleep but he felt terrified .
thrilled	/θrɪld/	aufgeregt	Susie was thrilled to be chosen to star in the school play.
upset	/'ʌp'set/	bestürzt	She was very upset when she heard about the accident.
worn out	/'wɔ:n 'aʊt/	erschöpft	I'm completely worn out , I just want to sit down.

More words to learn

catch fire	/'kætʃ 'faɪə/	entflammen	They got out just before the plane caught fire .
collide with	/'kɒ'laid wɪð/	zusammenstoßen mit	A Pan Am 747 collided with a Dutch KLM 747.
evacuation	/'ɪ,vækju'eɪʃn/	Evakuierung (f)	Panicking people were obstructing the evacuation .
explosion	/'ɪk'spləʊʒn/	Explosion (f)	She heard an explosion and felt the building move.
jungle	/'dʒʌŋgl/	Dschungel (m)	The two friends were now separated in the jungle .
paralysed	/'pærələɪzd/	gelähmt	Other passengers froze, their minds paralyzed .
raft	/'rɑ:ft/	Floß (n)	He decided that he would raft down the river.
react	/'ri'ækt/	reagieren	She doesn't react well to stress.
shake	/'ʃeɪk/	wackeln	The building shook during the earthquake.
survivor	/'sʌ'vaɪvə/	Überlebender (m)	One of the survivors of the crash was a small boy.

More words in 4A

abandon	/ə'bændən/	aufgeben	We had to abandon the search for the village.
backpacking	/'bækpækɪŋ/	Rucksacktour (f)	We went backpacking in a remote area of Bolivia.
bee	/'bi:/	Biene (f)	Suddenly he heard the sound of a bee buzzing in his ear.
branch	/'brɑ:ntʃ/	Ast (m)	He woke up because he heard a branch breaking.
buzzing	/'bʌzɪŋ/	summen	Suddenly he heard the sound of a bee buzzing in his ear.
canoe	/'kə'nu:/	Kanu (n)	Kevin was rescued by two Bolivian hunters in a canoe .
canyon	/'kænjən/	Canyon (m), Schlucht (f)	The two friends were now separated by a canyon .
categories	/'kætəgəriz/	Kategorien (pl)	There are three categories of people.
collision	/'kɒ'lɪʒn/	Kollision (f), Zusammenstoß (m)	60 seconds after the collision the plane exploded.
command	/'kɒ'mɑ:nd/	Kommando (n), Befehl (m)	Years later, she still thinks about that command .
cope	/'kəʊp/	verkräften	How would you cope if the unthinkable happened?
crisis	/'kraɪsɪs/	Krise (f)	In a crisis many people 'freeze'.
decisive	/'dɪ'saɪsɪv/	entscheidungsfreudig	A normally decisive person may not act at all.
dense	/'dens/	dicht	The forest was too dense to see through.
diagram	/'daɪəgræm/	Diagramm (n)	He had studied the 747's safety diagram .
downriver	/'daʊn'rɪvə/	flußabwärts	He came up to the surface several kilometres downriver .
drill	/'drɪl/	Übung (f)	I thought it was probably a fire drill .
drown	/'draʊn/	ertrinken	But Yossi didn't drown . He came up to the surface.
entire	/'ɪ'taɪə/	ganz	Most people go their entire lives without a disaster.
flash	/'flæʃ/	(hier: Taschenlampe (f))	He woke up and turned on his flash light.
float	/'fləʊt/	treiben	He found their backpack floating in the river.
hike	/'haɪk/	Wanderung (f)	We went on a long hike in the mountains.
hunter	/'hʌntə/	Jäger (m)	Kevin was rescued by two Bolivian hunters in a canoe.
hysterical	/'hɪ'sterɪkl/	hysterisch	Some people panic and become hysterical in a crisis.
infected	/'ɪnfektɪd/	infiziert	His feet became infected and were hurting.
jaguar	/'dʒæɡjuə/	Jaguar (m)	Jaguars are South American big-cats.
lack	/'læk/	Mangel (m)	He was weak from lack of food and sleep.
lethal	/'li:θl/	tödlich	Many of these plants are lethal if you eat them.
lifetime	/'laɪftaɪm/	Leben (n)	They went into the jungle on the adventure of a lifetime .
lobby	/'lɒbi/	Lobby (f), Empfangshalle (f)	Find the quickest way down to the hotel lobby.
log	/'lɒɡ/	Baumstamm (m)	He held onto a log and let himself float down the river.
mosquito	/'mɒ'ski:təʊ/	Moskito (m)	He thought a bee had got inside his mosquito net.
obstruct	/'ɒb'strʌkt/	behindern	People were obstructing the evacuation.
rainforest	/'reɪnfɔ:rest/	Regenwald (m)	The Amazonian rainforest is roughly the size of Europe.
rapids	/'ræpɪdz/	Stromschnellen (pl)	The river got faster and soon they were in rapids .
remain	/'ri'meɪn/	verbleiben	About 10% to 15% of people remain calm.
remote	/'ri'məʊt/	abgelegen	The three friends went backpacking in a remote area .
repellent	/'ri'pelənt/	Abwehrmittel (n)	Wear plenty of insect repellent ; there are mosquitoes.
roughly	/'rʌfli/	ungefähr	The Amazonian rainforest is roughly the size of Europe.
species	/'spi:ʃi:z/	Spezies (f)	It is home to 50% of species known to man.
spirits	/'spɪrɪts/	Laune (f)	Yossi's spirits changed from desperate to optimistic.
spray (n)	/'spreɪ/	Spray (n)	A spray of water chased off the cat.
stare	/'steə/	starren	There was a jaguar staring at him.
starving	/'stɑ:vɪŋ/	hungrig	After five days alone, Yossi was exhausted and starving .
strike	/'straɪk/	zuschlagen, treffen	Disasters can strike any time anywhere.
surface	/'sɜ:fɪs/	Oberfläche (f)	Yossi came up to the surface several kilometres away.
sweep away	/'swi:p ə'weɪ/	hier: davonspülen	Yossi was swept away by the rapids.
trail	/'treɪl/	Weg (m)	Suddenly he found a footprint on the trail .
trance	/'trɑ:ns/	Trance (f)	I felt as if I was in a trance .
unthinkable	/'ʌn'θɪŋkəbl/	Unvorstellbare (n)	How would you cope if the unthinkable happened?

vast	/vɑːst/	überwältigend	The vast majority of people do very little.
vice versa	/ˌvaɪs ˈviːsə/	vice versa, umgekehrt	A normally decisive person may not act at all quickly in a crisis and vice versa .

4B More Words to Learn

behaviour	/bɪˈheɪvjə/	Benehmen (n)	Reward good behaviour and ignore the bad.
ignore	/ɪgˈnɔː/	ignorieren	Reward good behaviour and ignore the bad.
lose your temper	/ˌluːz jə ˈtempə/	die Beherrschung verlieren	He didn't lose his temper but carried on searching.
mat	/mæt/	Matte (f)	They train birds to land on mats on the ground.
nag (v)	/næg/	Genörgel (n)	But the nagging and shouting just made him worse.
pile (n)	/paɪl/	Haufen (m)	Slowly but surely, the piles of clothes on the floor became smaller.
provoke	/prəˈvʊʊk/	provozieren	If a behaviour provokes no response, it disappears.
reward (v)	/rɪˈwɔːd/	belohnen	Reward good behaviour and ignore the bad.
technique	/tekˈniːk/	Technik (f)	I learned a great technique from a trainer.
tense (adj)	/tens/	angespannt	He's so tense and irritable.

More words in 4B

admit	/ədˈmɪt/	zugeben	If you're the person who is in the wrong, just admit it!
advice	/ədˈvaɪs/	Ratschlag (m)	My second piece of advice is simple.
agreement	/əˈɡriːmənt/	Vereinbarung (f)	We were able to reach an agreement .
apply	/əˈplaɪ/	anwenden	Amy applied the techniques she learnt from the animal trainers to her husband.
approximations	/əˌprɒksɪˈmeɪʃnz/	Annäherung (f)	These are ' approximations ' – rewarding small steps.
basket	/'bɑːskɪt/	Korb (m)	I started thanking my husband if he threw a dirty shirt into the dirty clothes basket .
blankly	/'blæŋkli/	ausdruckslos	She was just looking at me blankly .
brace	/breɪs/	Zahnspange (f)	My new dental brace was uncomfortable.
campaign	/kæmˈpeɪn/	Kampagne (f)	There is a new safety campaign to prevent accidents.
chimps	/tʃɪmps/	Schimpansen	Chimps have DNA similar to humans.
chopping	/'tʃɒpɪŋ/	hacken	I like chopping herbs, they smell nice.
complaining	/kəmˈpleɪnɪŋ/	beschweren	I began complaining how uncomfortable I was.
conflict (n)	/'kɒnflɪkt/	Konflikt (m)	Dealing with conflict is an important part of any relationship.
constructive	/kənˈstrʌktɪv/	konstruktiv	Don't be sensitive. I'm making constructive criticism.
cranes	/kreɪnz/	Kraniche (pl)	African cranes are large birds.
cure	/kjʊə/	heilen	I wanted to cure him of those things he does.
dealing	/'diːlɪŋ/	Abwicklung (f)	Dealing with conflict is an important part of life.
dental	/'dentl/	Zahn-	My new dental brace was uncomfortable.
exaggerate	/ɪgˈzædʒəreɪt/	übertreiben	Don't exaggerate to make things sound worse than they really are.
fairly	/'feəli/	fair	Learn how to argue cleanly and fairly .
fascinated	/'fæsɪneɪtɪd/	fasziniert	I listened, fascinated , to the discussion.
flip	/flɪp/	sich überschlagen	They taught dolphins to flip in the air.
fuel (v)	/fjuəl/	schüren, anheizen	The idea is that any response fuels behaviour.
habits	/'hæbɪts/	Gewohnheiten (pl)	He has so many annoying habits .
herbs	/hɜːbz/	Kräuter (pl)	I like chopping herbs – especially basil.
incompatible	/'ɪnkəmˈpætəbl/	inkompatibel	The system was incompatible with ours.
irritable	/'ɪrɪtəbl/	gereizt	He's so tense and irritable these days.
irritate	/'ɪrɪteɪt/	Irritieren, ärgern	His music really irritates me.
issues	/ɪʃuːz/	Anliegen (pl)	There are other issues to discuss.
lock	/lɒk/	zuschließen	Please remember to lock the door before you go out.
lovable	/'lʌvəbl/	liebenswert	He's stubborn but lovable .
mediate	/'miːdiət/	vermitteln	Use another person to mediate for you.
reinforcing	/'riːnɪnˈfɔːsɪŋ/	Verstärkungs-	The technique is called 'least reinforcing syndrome'.
rushing	/'rʌʃɪŋ/	hetzen	He was rushing round the house looking for his keys.

sack	/sæk/	entlassen	<i>If the boss finds out, he'll sack him.</i>
skate	/skert/	eislaufen	<i>We used to skate on the lake in winter.</i>
syndrome	/'sɪndrəʊm/	Syndrom (n)	<i>The technique is called 'least reinforcing syndrome'.</i>
temper	/'tempə/	Beherrschung (f)	<i>Raising your voice will make the other person lose their temper.</i>

4C The body Vocabulary Bank

ankle	/'æŋkl/	Knöchel (m)	<i>I tripped over the cat and twisted my ankle.</i>
arms	/ɑ:mz/	Arme (pl)	<i>Arms folded tightly is a gesture of defensiveness.</i>
bite	/baɪt/	beißen	<i>I'm trying to stop biting my nails.</i>
blow	/bləʊ/	hier: schneuzen	<i>I think I'm getting a cold, I keep blowing my nose.</i>
brain	/'breɪn/	Gehirn (n), (hier: "im Kopf")	<i>He's got football on the brain, it's all he thinks about.</i>
broke his heart	/'brəʊk hɪz 'hɑ:t/	das Herz brechen	<i>When Miriam left David, she broke his heart.</i>
brush	/'brʌʃ/	putzen	<i>I try to brush my teeth after every meal.</i>
butterflies in my stomach	/'bʌtəflaɪz ɪn maɪ 'stʌmək/	Schmetterlinge im Bauch	<i>I always get butterflies in my stomach before an exam.</i>
calf (pl calves)	/kɑ:f, kɑ:vz/	Wade (f)	<i>Wayne damaged a muscle in his calf when training.</i>
chest	/'tʃest/	Brustkorb (m)	<i>He's a tall man with a broad chest.</i>
chew	/'tʃu:/	kauen	<i>The steak was tough and difficult to chew.</i>
clap	/'klæp/	klatschen	<i>Everyone clapped their hands when the plane landed.</i>
comb	/'kəʊm/	kämmen	<i>Aren't you going to comb your hair before you go out?</i>
elbow	/'elbəʊ/	Ellenbogen (m)	<i>It's bad manners to put your elbows on the table.</i>
eyebrows	/'aɪbrəʊz/	Augenbrauen	<i>She raised her eyebrows and we immediately stopped.</i>
finger	/'fɪŋgə/	Finger (m)	<i>Speakers who point their finger a lot are annoying.</i>
fold	/'fəʊld/	falten	<i>His arms are folded tightly over his chest.</i>
frowned	/'fraʊnd/	Stirn runzeln	<i>The teacher frowned when she saw all the mistakes.</i>
get cold feet	/'get 'cəʊld 'fi:t/	kalte Füße bekommen	<i>I'm not sure. I'm starting to get cold feet.</i>
get it off my chest	/'get ɪt 'ɒf maɪ 'tʃest/	loswerden	<i>I need to tell somebody about it and get it off my chest.</i>
give me a hand	/'gɪv mi ə 'hænd/	helfen	<i>Could you give me a hand with my homework?</i>
hair	/'heə/	Haar (n)	<i>Aren't you going to comb your hair before you go out?</i>
hand	/'hænd/	Hand (f)	<i>All the passengers clapped their hands.</i>
head	/'hed/	Kopf (m)	<i>A lot of our body heat is lost through our head.</i>
heart	/'hɑ:t/	Herz (n)	<i>He needed surgery on his heart.</i>
heel	/'hi:l/	Ferse (f)	<i>I've got blisters on both my heels.</i>
hips	/'hɪps/	Hüfte (f)	<i>He's going to hospital to have one of his hips replaced.</i>
hold	/'həʊld/	halten	<i>Hold your hand out.</i>
hugged	/'hʌgd/	umarmen	<i>When we met we were so happy we hugged each other.</i>
I can't get it out of my head	/'aɪ 'kɑ:nt get ɪt 'aʊt əv maɪ 'hed/	nicht aus dem Kopf gehen	<i>I can't get that song out of my head – stop whistling it.</i>
kidneys	/'kɪdnɪz/	Nieren (pl)	<i>Your kidneys extract waste material from your blood.</i>
kneel down	/'ni:l 'daʊn/	niederknien	<i>Did he kneel down when he proposed marriage?</i>
learn by heart	/'lɜ:n baɪ 'hɑ:t/	auswendig lernen	<i>You need to learn the irregular past tenses by heart.</i>
liver	/'lɪvə/	Leber (f)	<i>Your liver helps to regulate blood sugar levels.</i>
lungs	/'lʌŋz/	Lungen (pl)	<i>Clean mountain air is good for my lungs.</i>
nails	/'neɪlz/	Nägel (pl)	<i>I'm trying to stop biting my nails.</i>
nod	/'nɒd/	nicken	<i>If you agree, just nod your head.</i>
nose	/'nəʊz/	Nase (f)	<i>I keep sneezing and blowing my nose.</i>
on the tip of my tongue	/'ɒn ðə 'tɪp əv maɪ 'tʌŋ/	auf der Zunge liegen	<i>His name is on the tip of my tongue.</i>
palms	/'pɑ:mz/	Handflächen (pl)	<i>She can read your palms.</i>
point (v)	/'pɔɪnt/	zeigen	<i>Don't point your finger at me!</i>
pulling my leg	/'pʊlɪŋ maɪ 'leg/	Spaß machen	<i>I believed him, I didn't know he was just pulling my leg.</i>

put your foot in it	/ˌpʊt jə 'fʊt m ɪt/	ins Fettnäpfchen treten	You put your foot in it when you asked about his ex-wife.
raise	/reɪz/	anheben	My mother only had to raise her eyebrows.
scratch	/skrætʃ/	kratzen	Don't scratch the bite. You'll only make it worse.
shake	/ʃeɪk/	schütteln	Shake hands with the person next to you.
shoulders	/'ʃəʊldəz/	Schultern (pl)	She just shrugged her shoulders and told me it was my problem.
shrug	/ʃrʌg/	mit den Schultern zucken	She just shrugged her shoulders and told me to go.
stared	/steəd/	anstarren	I stared at it for a long time.
stretched	/stretʃt/	strecken	She got out of bed, and yawned and stretched .
teeth	/ti:θ/	Zähne (pl)	I try to brush my teeth after every meal.
thighs	/θaɪz/	Oberschenkel (pl)	The largest muscles in your body are in your thighs .
waist	/weɪst/	Taille (f)	These new trousers are a bit tight around the waist .
waved	/weɪvd/	winken	She waved goodbye to her boyfriend as the train left.
winked	/wɪŋkt/	zwinkern	He winked at me to show that he was only joking.
wrist	/rɪst/	Handgelenk (n)	She fell with her hand outstretched and broke her wrist .
yawned	/jɔ:nd/	gähnen	She got out of bed, and yawned and stretched.

More words to learn

bitter	/'bɪtə/	bitter	I find coffee too bitter without sugar.
body language	/'bɒdi ˌlæŋɡwɪdʒ/	Körpersprache (f)	Our body language can reveal a lot about how we feel.
fidget	/'fɪdʒɪt/	herumspielen	Fidgeting with our hands shows nervousness.
gesture	/'dʒestʃə/	Geste (f)	His gestures often occur unconsciously.
rough	/rʌf/	rauh	A cat's tongue feels very rough when it licks your hand.
rub (v)	/rʌb/	reiben	Rubbing their eyes can be a signal that a person is lying.
smooth	/smu:ð/	glatt	Your hair looks lovely, and it feels soft and smooth .
sour	/'saʊə/	sauer	I love the sour taste of lemons.
stroke (v)	/strəʊk/	streicheln	If he strokes his chin, he's probably thinking about something.
tap (v)	/tæp/	klopfen	Tapping the table with one's fingers shows nervousness.

More words in 4C

addict	/'ædɪkt/	Süchtiger (m)	If you are a gambling addict , you'll end up deep in debt.
applause	/ə'plɔ:z/	Applaus (m)	There was a round of applause for Vanessa.
blindfolds	/'blændfəʊldz/	Augenbinde (f)	They took off the blindfolds so we could see.
cabbage	/'kæbɪdʒ/	Kohl (m)	I used to hate cabbage when I was a child.
cigar	/sɪ'gɑ:z/	Zigarre (f)	I don't mind the smell of cigar smoke.
clapsed	/klə:spt/	verschränkt	She had her hands clapsed behind her head.
defensiveness	/dɪ'fensɪvnəs/	Verteidigung (f)	It's a real gesture of defensiveness .
deliberate (adj)	/dɪ'lɪbərət/	absichtlich	Hand and arm gestures are sometimes deliberate .
distant	/'dɪstənt/	weit weg	Well, it may be thunder, but it sounds very distant .
doubt	/daʊt/	zweifeln	I doubt if you'll have wrinkles before you're forty.
doze	/dɔ:z/	Halbschlaf (m)	I wasn't really asleep, I just had a momentary doze .
edition	/'ɪdɪʃn/	Ausgabe (f)	And welcome to tonight's edition of Use your senses.
embarrassment	/ɪm'bærəsmənt/	Peinlichkeit (f)	He caused so much embarrassment .
extended	/'ɪk'stendɪd/	ausgestreckt	Arms extended , he walked forward.
foreground	/'fɔ:graʊnd/	Vordergrund (m)	The woman in the foreground looks frightened.
foul (n)	/faʊl/	Foul (n)	The defender just committed a foul .
frantic	/'fræntɪk/	außer sich, rasend	Mum was frantic with worry when Jennie was late.
gallop	/'gæləp/	galoppieren	They thought it sounded like horses galloping .
genius	/'dʒi:niəs/	Genie (n)	He's a computer genius , he hacked into the system.
hide	/haɪd/	verstecken	He is hiding something – I can tell.
hole	/həʊl/	Loch (n)	It's got two tiny little holes in the middle.
honesty	/'ɒnəsti/	Ehrlichkeit (f)	He lies all the time, I'd question his honesty .

index (adj)	/ˈɪndeks/	Zeige-	You usually point with your index finger.
indicate	/ˈɪndɪkeɪt/	zeigen	Stress indicates important words.
insecure	/ˌɪnsɪˈkjʊə/	unsicher	She feels a bit insecure , she needs support.
lap	/læp/	Runde (f)	He was in the lead right up until the final lap .
leaning	/ˈliːnɪŋ/	lehnen	A police officer was leaning against my car door
licence	/ˈlaɪsəns/	Führerschein (m)	He wanted to see my licence .
lift (n)	/lɪft/	Aufzug (m), Fahrstuhl (m)	This gesture is often seen among strangers in lifts .
lobes	/ləʊbz/	(Ohr) Läppchen (n)	He kept scratching his ear lobes .
lock (n)	/lɒk/	Locke (f)	She sometimes plays with a lock of hair.
loose	/luːs/	weit	You've lost weight, those jeans are too loose now.
marble	/ˈmɑːbl/	Marmor (m)	Did you see that wonderful marble statue of the King?
markings	/ˈmɑːkɪŋz/	Markierungen	It doesn't seem to have any unusual markings .
massacre (v)	/ˈmæsəkə/	massakrieren	No one can massacre a good song like my brother.
metallic	/məˈtæɪlɪk/	metallisch	Yes, it definitely feels metallic .
momentary	/ˈməʊməntəri/	momentan	I wasn't really asleep, I just had a momentary doze.
nasty	/ˈnɑːsti/	schlimm	That's a nasty burn, I think you should see a doctor.
nervousness	/ˈnɜːvəsənəs/	Nervosität (f)	Fidgeting with our hands shows nervousness .
obsessed	/əbˈsest/	besessen	She's obsessed with him, she always talks about him.
occur	/əˈkɜː/	auftreten, geschehen	Earthquakes don't occur frequently.
openness	/ˈəʊpənəs/	Offenheit (f)	What I like about Amy is her openness and honesty.
positioned	/pəˈzɪʃnd/	positioniert	The way your hands are positioned can show emotions.
protruding	/prəˈtruːdɪŋ/	hervorstehend	His thumbs were protruding from his pockets.
receipt	/rɪˈsiːt/	Quittung (f)	That's \$40. Would you like a receipt ?
superiority	/suːˌpɪəriˈɒrəti/	Ueberlegenheit (f)	He has a sense of superiority .
texture	/ˈtekstʃə/	Textur (f), Konsistenz (f)	The texture isn't quite like chicken – it tastes quite light.
tuck	/tʌk/	stecken	You need to tuck in the sheets.
twist	/twɪst/	verdrehen	You can easily twist your ankle when doing sport.
unfaithful	/ʌnˈfeɪθfl/	untreu	If my husband was unfaithful I would leave him.

5A Vocabulary Bank Music

bass	/beɪs/	Bass (m)	A bass is a man who sings with a low-pitched voice.
bass guitar	/ˌbeɪs ɡɪˈtɑː/	Bassgitarre (f)	Andy plays bass guitar in a band.
beat	/biːt/	Takt (m)	It's hard to dance to music if there isn't a strong beat .
blowing his own trumpet	/ˌbləʊɪŋ hɪz əʊn ˈtrʌmpɪt/	sich selbst loben	He's always blowing his own trumpet .
catchy	/ˈkætʃi/	einprägsam	This song's got a really catchy tune.
cello	/ˈtʃeləʊ/	Cello (n)	I love playing the cello , but it's difficult to transport.
choir	/ˈkwaɪə/	Chor (m)	My daughter sings in the school choir .
composer	/kəmˈpəʊzə/	Komponist (m)	I enjoy writing songs – I'd like to have been a composer .
conductor	/kənˈdʌktə/	Dirigent (m)	Who's the conductor of the orchestra you play in?
DJ (disc jockey)	/ˈdiː dʒeɪ/	DJ (m)	A club is only as good as its DJ .
drums	/drʌmz/	Schlagzeug (n)	There aren't many women who play the drums .
face the music	/ˌfeɪs ðə ˈmjuzɪk/	die Suppe auslöffeln	The others ran away, leaving him to face the music .
good ear for music	/ɡʊd ˌɪə fə ˈmjuzɪk/	musikalisch	He has a good ear for music – he can sing anything.
incomprehensible	/ˌɪnkəmprɪˈhensəbl/	unverständlich	This song has incomprehensible lyrics.
keyboard	/ˈkiːbɔːd/	Keyboard (n)	We've got a keyboard , but it's not as good as a piano.
lead singer	/ˌliːd ˈsɪŋə/	Leadsänger (m)	Who's the lead singer of the Arctic Monkeys?
monotonous	/məˈnɒtənəs/	monoton	This music is very monotonous and boring.
moving	/ˈmuːvɪŋ/	rührend	I find some of Beethoven's music very moving .
music to my ears	/ˌmjuzɪk tə maɪ ˈɪəz/	Musik in meinen Ohren	This is music to my ears – it was exactly what I wanted to hear.
orchestra	/ˈɔːkɪstrə/	Orchester (n)	Who's the conductor of the orchestra you play in?

organ	/'ɔ:gən/	Orgel (f)	<i>I can play the piano, but playing the organ is a bit more difficult.</i>
out of tune	/,aʊt əv 'tju:n/	verstimmt	<i>I'd join a choir if I didn't always sing out of tune!</i>
piano	/pi'ænəʊ/	Klavier (n), Piano (n)	<i>We've got a keyboard at home, but it's not as good as a piano.</i>
rapper	/'ræpə/	Rapper (m)	<i>He's a rapper – he performs urban-freestyle.</i>
saxophone	/'sæksəfəʊn/	Saxophon (n)	<i>I play the saxophone in a jazz quartet.</i>
singer-songwriter	/,sɪŋə'sɒŋrɑ:tə/	Sänger, Songwriter (m)	<i>Amy Winehouse is a singer-songwriter.</i>
soloist	/'səʊləʊɪst/	Solist (m)	<i>Our choir usually employs a professional soloist.</i>
soprano	/sə'prɑ:nəʊ/	Sopran (m)	<i>I used to be a soprano, but I can't sing the high notes now.</i>
tenor	/'tenə/	Tenor (m)	<i>Luciano Pavarotti was one of The Three Tenors.</i>
trumpet	/'trʌmpɪt/	Trompete (f)	<i>The trumpet is quite a difficult instrument to play well.</i>
tune	/tju:n/	Melodie (f)	<i>This song's got a really catchy tune.</i>
violin	/ævɪə'li:n/	Geige (f)	<i>The best violins were made in 17th century Italy.</i>

More Words To Learn

affect	/ə'fekt/	beeinflussen	<i>There are many ways music can affect the way we feel.</i>
commit suicide	/kə'mɪt 'su:saɪd/	Selbstmord begehen	<i>Depressed people sometimes commit suicide.</i>
compared with	/kəm'peəd wɪð/	verglichen mit	<i>Compared with other music fans, opera lovers are older.</i>
complex (adj)	/'kɒmpleks/	komplex	<i>Try to avoid making your life unnecessarily complex.</i>
conventional	/kən'venʃənəl/	konventionell, üblich	<i>Fans of pop music tend to be quite conventional.</i>
curious	/'kjʊəriəs/	neugierig	<i>Fans of gangsta rap tend to be curious about the world.</i>
exploit (vb)	/ɪk'splɔɪt/	ausbeuten	<i>The people who exploit this most write film soundtracks.</i>
(high) pitched (adj)	/pɪtʃt/	hoch (Ton)	<i>Faster, higher-pitched music usually sounds happy.</i>
lecture	/'lektʃə/	Vorlesung (f)	<i>Take notes when you listen to the lecture.</i>
tend to	/'tend tə/	tendieren zu	<i>Fans of pop music tend to be quite conventional.</i>

More Words in 5A

above-average	/ə'bi:v 'ævərɪdʒ/	überdurchschnittlich	<i>Doctors typically have above-average intelligence.</i>
according	/ə'kɔ:diŋ/	gemäß, laut	<i>According to psychologists music is a popular topic.</i>
accurate	/'ækjərət/	akkurat	<i>The report provided remarkably accurate predictions.</i>
album	/'ælbəm/	Album (n)	<i>I like Coldplay's latest album.</i>
beat	/'bi:t/	Takt (m)	<i>It's hard to dance to music if there isn't a strong beat.</i>
blame (v)	/'bleɪm/	beschuldigen	<i>A spokesman blamed the manufacturers for the mistake.</i>
candles	/'kændlɪz/	Kerzen (pl)	<i>We light candles to make the room relaxing.</i>
characteristics	/'kærəktə'rɪstɪks/	Charakteristiken (pl)	<i>It has the characteristics of a good wine.</i>
charismatic	/'ækəri:z'mætɪk/	charismatisch	<i>Psychiatrists are typically quite charismatic.</i>
chorus	/'kɔ:rəs/	Refrain (m)	<i>This song has a very catchy chorus.</i>
circumstances	/'sɜ:kəmstənsɪz/	Umstände (pl)	<i>I can't remember the circumstances I first heard it.</i>
clues	/'klu:z/	Hinweise (pl)	<i>Personality clues are conveyed in the music's tempo.</i>
conveyed	/'kən'veɪd/	übertragen	<i>Personality clues are conveyed in the music's tempo.</i>
cult	/'kʌlt/	Kult (m)	<i>Soft Machine was a cult group in the early seventies.</i>
deny	/'dɪ'naɪ/	abstreiten	<i>He denied stealing the woman's handbag.</i>
discipline	/'dɪsɪplɪn/	Disziplin (f)	<i>Family and discipline are important life values.</i>
energetic	/'enə'dʒetɪk/	dynamisch, voller Energie	<i>Energetic and rhythmic music attracts talkative people.</i>
expand	/'ɪk'spænd/	ausdehnen	<i>After the lecture you may want to expand your notes.</i>
express	/'ɪk'spres/	ausdrücken	<i>She often expresses her thoughts impulsively.</i>
folk	/'fəʊk/	Volksmusik (f)	<i>Folk music was very popular in the 1960s.</i>
funk	/'fʌŋk/	Funk (m)	<i>Funk music was popular in the 1970s.</i>
genres	/'ʒɒnrəz/	Genre (n)	<i>Dance music is a very broad genre.</i>
hip hop	/'hɪp hɒp/	Hip Hop (m)	<i>People who like hip hop see themselves as attractive.</i>
impulsively	/'ɪm'pʌlsɪvli/	impulsiv	<i>She would often express herself impulsively.</i>
intellectual	/'ɪntə'lektʃuəl/	intellektuell	<i>Someone who is intellectual might enjoy jazz.</i>
intense	/'ɪn'tens/	intensiv	<i>Fans of intense music are usually physically active.</i>
intensify	/'ɪn'tensɪfaɪ/	intensivieren, vertiefen	<i>Music can intensify the emotion that we're feeling.</i>

lifestyle	/ˈlaɪfstɑɪl/	Lebensstil (m)	<i>Musical preferences can reveal a lot about lifestyle.</i>
melody	/ˈmelədi/	Melodie (f)	<i>That soundtrack has some beautiful melodies.</i>
perform	/pəˈfɔ:m/	auftreten	<i>Have you ever performed in front of a lot of people?</i>
plug	/plʌg/	Stecker einstecken	<i>Can you plug in the iron for me, please?</i>
raise	/reɪz/	heben	<i>When people are angry they raise their voices or shout.</i>
rap	/ræp/	Rap (m)	<i>Eminem is the most successful white rap artist.</i>
rebellious	/rɪˈbeljəs/	rebellisch	<i>Fans of gangsta rap tend to be rebellious.</i>
recognition	/ˌrekəgˈnɪʃn/	Anerkennung (f)	<i>Social recognition is very important to teenagers.</i>
reflective	/rɪˈflektɪv/	nachdenklich	<i>My mum likes peaceful, reflective music.</i>
regarding	/rɪˈgɑ:dɪŋ/	bezüglich	<i>Regarding lifestyle, fans of rap tend to be liberal.</i>
remarkably	/rɪˈmɑ:kəbli/	bemerkenswert	<i>It provided remarkably accurate results.</i>
reveal	/rɪˈvi:l/	aufdecken	<i>Choices can reveal information about people's lifestyle.</i>
rhythmic	/ˈrɪðmɪk/	rythmisch	<i>Salsa is extremely rhythmic music.</i>
scene	/si:n/	Szene (f)	<i>They can make the scene scary just by the soundtrack.</i>
score	/skɔ:/	Filmmusik (f)	<i>Film score writers are experts at creating atmosphere.</i>
sophisticated	/səˈfɪstɪkətɪd/	anspruchsvoll	<i>Fans of this kind of music tend to be quite sophisticated.</i>
soul	/səʊl/	Soul (m)	<i>James Brown was a famous soul singer.</i>
symphony	/ˈsɪmfəni/	Symphonie (f)	<i>The London Symphony orchestra played here.</i>
tempo	/ˈtempəʊ/	Tempo (n)	<i>I enjoy music with a fast tempo.</i>
thrilling	/ˈθrɪlɪŋ/	spannend	<i>We had a thrilling experience snowboarding.</i>
upbeat	/ˈʌpbɪ:t/	euphorisch	<i>I like upbeat, positive stories.</i>
values	/ˈvælju:z/	Werte (pl)	<i>Family and discipline are important life values.</i>
vary	/ˈveəri/	variieren	<i>Music choice can vary according to mood.</i>
visually	/ˈvɪʒuəli/	visuell	<i>A visually emotionless scene can be altered by music.</i>

5B More Words to Learn

crane	/kreɪn/	Kran (m)	<i>The girl was brought down from the crane on a ladder.</i>
crawl	/krɔ:l/	krabbeln, kriechen	<i>He crawled along the 21-metre arm of the crane.</i>
debt	/det/	Schulden	<i>Nowadays many people live in a state of 'sleep debt'.</i>
deprived	/dɪˈpraɪvd/	einer Sache beraubt	<i>Doctors are often chronically sleep deprived.</i>
fire brigade	/ˈfaɪə brɪˈgeɪd/	Feuerwehr (f)	<i>The police and fire brigade arrived on the scene at 1.30.</i>
lack (of)	/læk/	Mangel (an) (m)	<i>Lack of sleep can seriously impair doctors' abilities.</i>
ladder	/ˈlædə/	Leiter (f)	<i>The girl was brought down from the crane on a ladder.</i>
sleepwalk	/ˈsli:pwɔ:k/	schlafwandeln	<i>It wasn't the first time that she had sleepwalked.</i>
stay in touch	/stetɪ m ˈtʌtʃ/	in Kontakt bleiben	<i>Mobile phones and email allow us to stay in touch.</i>
tempt	/tempt/	verführen	<i>TV and the internet tempt us away from our beds.</i>

More words in 5B

ability	/əˈbɪləti/	Fähigkeit (f)	<i>Lack of sleep can seriously impair your ability to work.</i>
admire	/ədˈmaɪə/	bewundern	<i>We admire people who function on very little sleep.</i>
apparent	/əˈpærənt/	ersichtlich	<i>For no apparent reason, he killed his mother-in-law.</i>
artificially	/ˌɑ:tɪˈfɪʃəli/	künstlich	<i>Most people are woken up artificially by an alarm clock.</i>
asleep	/əˈsli:p/	einschlafen (to fall asleep)	<i>How long does it usually take you to fall asleep at night?</i>
available	/əˈveɪləbl/	verfügbar	<i>We are a society where services must be available all hours.</i>
awake	/əˈweɪk/	wach	<i>During the day caffeine helps to keep us awake.</i>
behavioural	/brɪˈheɪvjərəl/	Verhaltens-	<i>Behavioural biologists study sleep-patterns.</i>
blankets	/ˈblæŋkɪts/	Decken (pl)	<i>Do you sleep with a duvet or blankets?</i>
brief	/brɪ:f/	kurz	<i>Sleepwalking can be very brief – a few minutes.</i>
catastrophic	/ˌkætəˈstrɒfɪk/	katastrophal	<i>They made a series of mistakes with catastrophic results.</i>
chronic	/ˈkrɒnɪk/	chronisch	<i>A chronic lack of sleep makes us irritable and unhappy.</i>
consume	/kənˈsju:m/	konsumieren	<i>75% of people habitually consume caffeine.</i>
contribute	/kənˈtrɪbjət/	(dazu) beitragen	<i>Tiredness contributed to the accident.</i>
crisis	/ˈkraɪsɪs/	Krise (f)	<i>There has been a crisis in funding education.</i>
daylight	/ˈdeɪlaɪt/	Tageslicht (n)	<i>There was little daylight in the office.</i>
deal	/di:l/	behandeln	<i>A summit meeting was called to deal with the crisis.</i>

deprivation	/ˌdeɪprɪ'veɪʃn/	Mangel (m)	Coffee can mask the symptoms of sleep deprivation .
determined	/dɪ'tɜːmɪnd/	bestimmt	Sleep is mainly determined by our working hours.
duty	/'djuːti/	Dienst (m)	Doctors on night duty are often sleep deprived.
duvet	/'duːveɪ/	Bettdecke (f)	Do you sleep with a duvet or blankets?
function	/'fʌŋkʃn/	arbeiten, funktionieren	We admire people who function on very little sleep.
habitually	/hə'bitʃuəli/	gewöhnlich	75% of people habitually consume caffeine.
harness	/'hɑːnɪs/	Gurtzeug (n)	He carefully wrapped the girl in a safety harness .
impair	/ɪm'peə/	beeinträchtigen	Lack of sleep can seriously impair reactions.
implications	/'ɪmplɪ'keɪʃn/	Auswirkung (f)	A chronic lack of sleep has serious implications .
incident	/'ɪnsɪdɪnt/	Vorfall (m)	She will probably have no memory of the incident .
insomnia	/ɪn'sɒmniə/	Schlaflosigkeit (f)	He can't sleep because he suffers from insomnia .
intending	/ɪn'tendɪŋ/	beabsichtigen	They were worried she was intending to commit suicide.
ironic	/'aɪrənɪk/	ironisch	It is ironic that we admired such a dishonest man.
jet-lagged	/'dʒetlægd/	unter Jet-Lag leiden	When you cross time zones you can become jet-lagged .
judgement	/'dʒʌdʒmənt/	Urteilsvermögen (n)	Lack of sleep can seriously impair your judgement .
log	/lɒg/	hier: wie ein Stein schlafen	I sleep like a log for eight hours every night.
mask	/mɑːsk/	verbergen	Drinking caffeine can mask the symptoms.
myths	/mɪθs/	Gerücht (n)	Another of the myths is that he's a millionaire.
nap	/næp/	Nickerchen (n)	Short naps are very effective in restoring energy levels.
nightmares	/'naɪtmeəz/	Albtraum (m)	Do you often have nightmares or recurring dreams?
nuclear	/'njuːkliə/	nuklear	Chernobyl was the worst nuclear accident in history.
oversleep	/'əʊvə'sliːp/	verschlafen	My alarm clock didn't go off and I overslept .
owing	/'əʊɪŋ/	schulden	I ended up owing myself 25-30 hours of sleep.
passer-by	/'pɑːsə'baɪ/	Passant (m)	A passer-by saw the girl when he was out walking.
pillows	/'pɪləʊz/	Kissen (pl)	I like to sleep with two pillows .
priority	/'praɪ'ɒrəti/	Rangfolge (f)	You should give sleep a high priority in your life.
recurring	/'rɪ'kɜːrɪŋ/	wiederkehrend	Do you often have nightmares or recurring dreams?
restoring	/'rɪ'stɔːrɪŋ/	wiederherstellen	Naps are very effective in restoring our energy levels.
routine	/'ruːtiːn/	Routine (f)	Have a regular routine – go to bed at the same time every day.
security guard	/'sɪ'kjʊərəti'gɑːd/	Sicherheitsbeamte (m)	There was a security guard but he didn't see her.
siesta	/'si'estə/	Siesta (f)	Some people have a siesta after lunch.
site	/'saɪt/	Stelle (f)	He was walking past a building site .
spotted	/'spɒtɪd/	erblickte	He spotted the 15-year-old girl lying on the crane.
summit	/'sʌmɪt/	Gipfeltreffen (n)	A world summit meeting was discussing the environment.
tempt	/'tempt/	verführen	Many things tempt us away from our beds.
wrapped	/'ræpt/	einwickeln	He carefully wrapped the girl in a safety harness.
yawn	/'jɔːn/	gähnen	I can't stop yawning , I think I'll go to bed.
(time) zone	/'zəʊn/	Zone (f)	When you cross a time zone you can become jet-lagged.

5C Vocabulary Bank The media

accurate	/'ækjərət/	akkurat	The film review was quite accurate .
advertisement	/'æd'vɜːtɪsmənt/	Anzeige (f)	I never read the advertisements in the paper.
axed	/'ækst/	abgebaut	Thousands of jobs have been axed in the north.
back (v)	/'bæks/	unterstützen	The Prime Minister is backing his Chancellor.
biased	/'baɪəst/	parteiisch, voreingenommen	Jim thinks the news on Channel 5 is really biased .
cartoon	/'kɑː'tuːn/	Cartoon (m), Karrikatur (f)	Have you seen the funny cartoon in today's paper?
censored	/'sensəd/	zensiert	They couldn't publish all the details, the report was censored .
commentator	/'kɒməntətə/	Berichterstatter (m)	I'd like to be a sports commentator on TV.
critic	/'krɪtɪk/	Kritiker (m)	In fact, most restaurant critics have a weight problem.
crossword	/'krɒswɜːd/	Kreuzworträtsel (n)	I always do the newspaper crossword when I go to bed.

editor	/ˈɛdɪtə/	Redakteur (m)	<i>Editors can cut bits from your review without you knowing.</i>
freelance journalist	/ˈfri:lɑːns ˈdʒɜːnəlɪst/	freie Journalist/-in (m/f)	As a freelance journalist , I can write for who I like.
front page	/ˈfrʌnt ˈpeɪdʒ/	Titelseite (f)	The most important news story goes on the front page .
hit (v)	/hɪt/	treffen	The stock market has been hit by fears of a new oil crisis.
horoscope	/ˈhɒrəskəʊp/	Horoskop (n)	My horoscope says that today will be a lucky day for me.
newsreader	/ˈnjuːzriːdə/	Nachrichtensprecher (m)	You have to speak very clearly to be a newsreader .
objective	/əbˈdʒektɪv/	objektiv, vorurteilslos	I think the Observer is the most objective Sunday paper.
paparazzi	/ˌpæpəˈrætsi/	Paparazzi (pl)	The biggest celebrities are pursued by the paparazzi .
presenter	/ˌpriːzɛntə/	Moderator (m)	Connie is the presenter of a children's TV series.
press photographer	/ˈpres fəˌtɒgrəfə/	Fotograf (m)	There's usually a press photographer at Heathrow.
quiz (v)	/kwɪz/	ausfragen	Police are hoping to quiz another witness.
quit	/kwɪt/	aufhören	The United boss says he'll quit after his team's defeat.
reporter	/rɪˈpɔːtə/	Reporter (m)	Every reporter wants to get their story on the front page.
review	/rɪˈvjuː/	Kritik (f)	He wrote a review of my recent play.
row	/rəʊ/	Streit (m)	She was involved in a row over a bill in a restaurant.
sensational	/senˈseɪʃənl/	sensationell	The report was sensational , they made it sound shocking.
small ads	/ˈsmɔːl ˌædz/	Kleinanzeigen	I sold my bike through the small ads in the paper.
tipped	/tɪpt/	gelten	Quentin Tarantino has been tipped to win an award.
weather forecast	/ˈweðə ˌfɔːkɑːst/	Wettervorhersage (f)	The weather forecast was good, so we might go out.
wed	/wed/	heiraten	Look at this: Prince to wed 18-year-old star!

5C More words to learn

bound to	/ˈbaʊnd tə/	müssen	Some balls are bound to go over the wall.
celebrity	/səˈlebrəti/	Prominenter (m)	The biggest celebrities are pursued by the paparazzi.
debate	/dɪˈbeɪt/	Debatte (f)	We're going to have a debate about reality TV.
down side	/ˈdaʊnsaɪd/	Schattenseite (f)	One of the main down sides is the unpredictability.
make a living	/ˌmeɪk ə ˈlɪvɪŋ/	seinen Lebensunterhalt verdienen	There are much harder ways to make a living than this.
performance	/ˌpɜːfɔːməns/	Leistung (f)	He thought the performance was worth a prize.
shed	/ʃed/	Schuppen (m)	He locked the equipment inside his shed .
shoot	/ʃuːt/	schießen	'Their strikers should learn to shoot better,' said Vose.
spectacular	/spekˈtækjələ/	spektakulär	I have seen the most spectacular moments in sport.
spokesman	/ˈspəʊksmən/	Sprecher (m)	A spokesman blamed the manufacturers.

More words in 5C

accept	/əkˈsept/	akzeptieren	They have to accept media interest in their lives.
accuse	/əˈkjuːz/	beschuldigen (inf)	Banks was accused of stealing her car.
admit	/ədˈmɪt/	zugeben	He admitted taking the car without her permission.
advise	/ədvaɪz/	raten	His lawyer advised him not to say anything.
apologize	/əˈpɒlədʒaɪz/	entschuldigen	'I'll have to apologize a lot when I see her,' he said.
assure	/əˈʃʊə/	versichern	I can assure you this job isn't much fun.
blamed	/bleɪmd/	beschuldigen	A spokesman blamed the manufacturers.
claim (n)	/kleɪm/	Klage (f)	You should make a claim against them in court.
coach	/kəʊtʃ/	Trainer (m)	Gary Ford is the coach of the football team.
constant	/ˈkɒnstənt/	ständig	I'm fed up with the constant travelling.
convince	/kənˈvɪns/	überzeugen	The negotiators tried to convince him not to jump.
deny	/dɪˈnaɪ/	abstreiten	Barker denied being in the bank during the robbery.
device	/dɪˈvaɪs/	Gerät (n)	A siren is a device which makes a loud noise as a signal.
doorstep	/ˈdɔːstep/	Eingangsstufe (f)	A suitcase with his things in it was on the doorstep .
exquisite	/ɪkˈskwɪzɪt/	exquisit, auserlesen	I get the chance to eat the most wonderful, exquisite food.
extent	/ɪkˈstent/	in gewissem Maß	To some extent I agree with her.
gossip (n)	/ˈgɒsɪp/	Klatsch (m)	We love to read all the celebrity gossip in the paper.
insist	/ɪnˈsɪst/	bestehen (auf)	He insisted on driving me home.
lawn	/lɔːn/	Rasen (m)	The kids are playing football on the lawn outside.

misspelling	/,mɪs'spelɪŋ/	falsch schreiben	Local officials have apologized for misspelling the word.
negotiators	/nɪ'gəʊʃiətəz/	Unterhändler (m)	The negotiators tried to convince him not to jump.
partly	/'pɑːtli/	teilweise	They choose the job partly because it's dangerous.
persuade	/pə'sweɪd/	überreden	They persuaded the girl to come down from the roof.
posh	/pɒʃ/	vornehm	Everyone loves a free meal in a posh restaurant.
refuse (v)	/rɪ'fjuːz/	sich weigern	He refused to give back their balls.
remind	/rɪ'maɪnd/	jmd. an etwas erinnern	Can you remind me to buy some milk when we go out.
sudoku	/sʊ'dəʊkuː/	Sudoku (n)	I can't do sudoku puzzles, they drive me mad.
sue	/suː/	verklagen	A football team have threatened to sue a neighbour.
suggest	/sə'dʒest/	vorschlagen	Dad suggested going to a restaurant for lunch.
talent	/'tælənt/	Talent (n)	It looked as if I'd never noticed this great new talent .
threaten	/'θreɪn/	drohen	They have threatened to sue him.
tools	/'tuːlz/	Werkzeuge (pl)	I keep all my garden tools in the shed.
unknown	/'ʌn'nəʊn/	unbekannt	It's a new species, previously unknown to science.
unpredictability	/'ʌnpriːdɪkə'ti'bɪləti/	Unvorhersehbarkeit (f)	One of the main down sides is the unpredictability .
unrepentant	/'ʌnrɪ'pentənt/	reuelos	But Vose is unrepentant : 'They should shoot better.'
weird	/'wiəd/	eigenartig	The job has very weird hours.

6A More Words to Learn

ancient	/'eɪnʃənt/	historisch	It is the capital of an ancient state of Central Europe.
astronaut	/'æstrənɔːt/	Astronaut (m)	Before becoming an astronaut , he was a sailor.
beforehand	/'bɪ'fɔːhænd/	im Voraus	I didn't say anything beforehand – it was a surprise.
global	/'glɒʊbl/	global	A global audience of 500 million people were watching.
mankind	/'mæn'kaɪnd/	Menschheit (f)	'One small step for a man, one giant leap for mankind .'
properly	/'prɒpəli/	richtig	Make sure the equipment you need is working properly .
punctual	/'pʌŋktʃuəl/	pünktlich	Always be punctual : start and finish on time.
quote	/'kwəʊt/	Spruch (m)	It was the perfect quote for such a momentous occasion.
spacecraft	/'speɪskrɑːft/	Raumschiff (n)	The spacecraft landed on the Moon on July 20th 1969.
speech	/'spiːtʃ/	Ansprache (f), Rede (f)	In a speech made in 1963 King spoke of his 'dream'.

More words in 6A

abdicate	/'æbdɪkət/	abdanken	King Edward VIII was the only British king to abdicate .
admire	/'æd'maɪə/	bewundern	I really admire those scientists who discovered the cure.
aeronautical	/'eərə'nɔːtɪkl/	aeronautisch	Armstrong studied aeronautical engineering.
amusing	/'ə'mjuːzɪŋ/	lustig	The audience didn't find my jokes amusing.
analysis	/'ə'næləsɪs/	Analyse (f)	A computer expert used hi-tech sound analysis techniques.
announce	/'ə'naʊns/	bekanntgeben	He announced his decision to abdicate.
appropriate	/'ə'prəʊpriət/	angemessen	Your jokes may not be appropriate .
assassinate	/'ə'sæsmeɪt/	ermordet	Martin Luther King was assassinated in 1968.
auditorium	/'ɔːdɪ'tɔːrɪəm/	Auditorium (n), Aula (f)	I'd seen the auditorium before and it was a nice room.
autograph	/'ɔːtəgrɑːf/	Autogramm (n)	Since 1994 Armstrong has refused to give autographs .
barber	/'bɑːbə/	Herrenfriseur (m)	In 2005 he was involved in a lawsuit with an ex-barber .
boundary	/'baʊndrɪ/	Abgrenzung (f)	The iron curtain described the boundary between East and the West.
broadcast	/'brɔːdkɑːst/	senden	The word was inaudible when broadcast to the world.
burden	/'bɜːdn/	Last (f)	I have found it impossible to carry the heavy burden .
capsule	/'kæpsjuːl/	Kapsel (f)	He stepped from the capsule and spoke to the world.
civil rights	/'sɪvl 'raɪts/	Bürgerrechte (pl)	He was a leader of the American civil rights movement.
comic	/'kɒmɪk/	Comic (n)	His hobby is collecting comics .
constitutionally	/'kɒnstɪ'tʃuːʃənəli/	gesetzmäßig	It was not constitutionally possible for him to speak.
decade	/'dekeɪd/	Dekade (f), Jahrzehnt (n)	After almost four decades , he has been vindicated.
delete	/'dɪ'liːt/	löschen	I managed to delete the whole presentation.

descend	/dɪ'send/	herunterkommen	'An iron curtain has descended across the continent.'
discharge (a duty)	/dɪs'tʃɑ:dʒ/	(Pflicht (f)) erfüllen	'I have found it impossible to... discharge my duties.'
distracting	/dɪs'træktɪŋ/	etwas Ablenkendes	If something distracting happens, keep concentrating.
divorcee	/dɪ,vɔ:'si:/	Geschiedene (f/m)	Edward married an American divorcee , Wallis Simpson.
equally	/'i:kwəli/	gleich	King wanted people to be treated equally .
equipment	/'kwɪpmənt/	Ausrüstung (f)	Make sure the equipment you need is working properly.
establish	/'stæblɪʃ/	herstellen	The government sent soldiers in to try to establish order.
float	/fləʊt/	schweben	Astronauts float in space because there is no gravity.
footprint	/'fʊtprɪnt/	Fußabdruck (m)	Neil Armstrong made the first footprint on the moon.
guy	/gaɪ/	Typ (m)	'Neil is a modest guy but I think it means a lot to him.'
halfway	/'hɑ:f'weɪ/	halbwegs, teilweise	I was halfway through my talk when we had a break.
humanity	/'hju:mənəti/	Menschheit (f)	Global warming is a threat to humanity .
ideologically	/'aɪdiə'lɒdʒɪkli/	ideologisch	The 'iron curtain' ideologically divided Europe.
improvise	/'ɪmprəvaɪz/	improvisieren	I had to improvise from what I could remember.
inaudible	/'m:ɔ:dɪbl/	lautlos	He said it so quietly that it was inaudible .
intend	/'m'tend/	beabsichtigen	I intended it as a surprise so I didn't say anything.
lawsuit	/'lɔ:su:t/	Gerichtsverfahren (n)	He was involved in a lawsuit – suing his boss.
leap	/'li:p/	Sprung (m)	'One small step for a man, one giant leap for mankind.'
lunar	/'lu:nə/	Mond-	He made the first human footprint on the lunar surface.
memorable	/'memərəbl/	unvergesslich	They are some of the most memorable words in history.
momentous	/'mɒ'mentəs/	bedeutsam	It was the perfect quote for such a momentous occasion.
NASA	/'næsə/	NASA (f) (Nationale Luft- und Raumfahrtsbehörde (f))	NASA are considering a mission to Mars.
navy	/'nɛvi/	Marine (f)	He was a sailor in the US navy .
obey	/'ə'beɪ/	befolgen	If you don't obey the law, you risk going to prison.
obligation	/'ɒblɪ'gɛɪʃn/	Verpflichtung (f)	We have an obligation to look after old people.
profusely	/'prə'fju:sli/	übermäßig	I just apologized profusely for my mistake.
projector	/'prɒ'dʒektə/	Projektor (m)	The projector was faulty; the screen was too dark.
relieved	/'rɪ'li:vɪd/	erleichtert	I was relieved that she phoned to say where she was.
restore	/'rɪ'stɔ:/	wiederherstellen	The army were called in to restore law and order.
slides	/'slaɪdz/	Dias (pl)	People complained that they couldn't see the slides .
spacecraft	/'speɪskrɑ:ft/	Raumschiff (n)	Apollo 11 was the first spacecraft on the Moon.
sphere	/'sfɪə/	Gebiet (n)	'All these famous cities...are in the Soviet sphere .'
stroll	/'strɔ:l/	schlendern	I was strolling along by the river at lunchtime.
surface	/'sɜ:fɪs/	Oberfläche (f)	He made the first footprint on the lunar surface .
techniques	/'tek'ni:ks/	Techniken (pl)	A computer expert used hi-tech sound analysis techniques .
throne	/'θrəʊn/	Thron (m)	Edward gave up the throne in order to marry a divorcee
touch	/'tʌtʃ/	berühren	I started touching keys on my laptop.
vindicate	/'vɪndɪkeɪt/	Rechtfertigen (inf)	The spaceman has been vindicated .
withhold	/'wɪð'həʊld/	zurückhalten	'I have never wanted to withhold anything'

6B Vocabulary Towns and cities

beggar	/'begəz/	Bettler (m)	A beggar approached them and asked for money.
bridge	/'brɪdʒ/	Brücke (f)	I had my photo taken on Westminster Bridge .
cable car	/'keɪbl ,kɑ:/	Seilbahn (f)	We took the cable car up to the top of the mountain.
cathedral	/'kæθɪdrəl/	Kathedrale (f)	You must visit the cathedral when you go to Durham.
(city / town) centre	/'sentə/	Zentrum (n)	The station is quite near the town centre .
chapel	/'tʃæpl/	Kapelle (f)	Even small villages often have their own chapel .
concert hall	/'kɒnsət ,hɔ:l/	Konzertthalle (f)	I'm surprised that Oxford hasn't got a good concert hall .
cosmopolitan	/'kɒzmə'pɒlɪtən/	kosmopolitisch	London is a very cosmopolitan city.
cycle lane	/'saɪkl ,leɪn/	Fahrradweg (m)	There's a cycle lane from here to the town centre.
district	/'dɪstrɪkt/	Bezirk (m), Stadtteil (n)	Our offices are in the financial district of London.

football stadium	/'fʊtbɔ:l ,stɛrdiəm/	Fussballstadion (n)	Arsenal moved to a new football stadium in 2006.
harbour	/'hɑ:bə/	Hafen (m)	The Pilgrim Fathers sailed from Plymouth harbour .
hill	/hɪl/	Hügel (m)	I always have to get off and push my bike up the hill .
historic	/hɪ'stɔ:rɪk/	historisch	Prague is a very historic city with many old buildings.
homeless people	/'həʊmləs ,pi:pl/	Obdachlose (pl)	Many homeless people sleep in the streets of London.
industrial	/m'dʌstriəl/	gewerblich, industriell	It's a very industrial city, there are a lot of factories.
landmarks	/,ləndmɑ:kz/	Wahrzeichen (n)	My favourite landmark is St Paul's Cathedral.
law courts	/'lɔ: ,kɔ:ts/	Justizpalast (m)	The Law Courts on the Strand is a magnificent building.
mosque	/mɒsk/	Moschee (f)	They've nearly finished building the new mosque .
neighbourhood	/'neɪbəhʊd/	Nachbarschaft (f)	Our neighbourhood is very quiet during the week.
outskirts	/'aʊtskɜ:ts/	Außenbereich (m), Stadttrand (m)	There's a large supermarket on the outskirts of the town.
overcrowding	/,əʊvə'kraʊdɪŋ/	Überfüllung (f)	In some parts of the city there is a lot of overcrowding .
pedestrian street	/pə'destriən ,stri:t/	Fußgängerzone (f)	There's a pedestrian street in the city centre.
places of worship	/,pleɪsɪz əv 'wɜ:ʃɪp/	Gotteshäuser (pl)	You'll find a list of places of worship in the library.
polluted	/pə'lju:tɪd/	verschmutzt	This city is terribly polluted – the air is full of fumes.
pollution	/pə'lju:ʃn/	Verschmutzung (f)	There is too much pollution , caused by cars.
poverty	/'pɒvəti/	Armut (f)	The government are committed to ending child poverty .
provincial	/prə'vɪnʃl/	kleinstädtisch	I think my city is very provincial .
run down	/,rʌn 'daʊn/	heruntergekommen	This area of the city is quite run down .
sights	/saɪts/	Sehenswürdigkeiten (pl)	If I'm short of time, what three sights should I see?
skyscraper	/'skaɪ,skreɪpə/	Wolkenkratzer (m)	They were overwhelmed by the height of the skyscrapers .
slums	/slʌmz/	Slums (pl), Elendsviertel (n)	There are slums areas where the houses are in bad condition.
square	/skweə/	Platz (m)	I'll meet you in the café in the town square .
statue	/'stætju:/	Statue (f)	We went to the top of the Statue of Liberty in New York.
suburbs	/'sʌbɜ:bz/	Vorort (m)	They live in a house in the suburbs , just outside the city.
synagogue	/'sɪnəgɒg/	Synagoge (f)	I just met Miriam on her way to the synagogue .
taxi rank	/'tæksi ,ræŋk/	Taxistand (m)	There's a taxi rank outside the railway station.
temple	/'tempəl/	Tempel (m)	Our school is used as a temple by the local Sikhs.
the old town	/ði 'əʊld ,taʊn/	Altstadt (f)	Did you visit the old town when you went to Stockholm?
tower	/'taʊə/	Turm (m)	I didn't climb to the top of the tower .
town hall	/,taʊn 'hɔ:l/	Rathaus (m)	You can get information from the town hall .
traffic jam	/'træfɪk ,dʒæm/	Stau (m)	Traffic jams are a problem in most major cities.
transport (n)	/'trænspɔ:t/	Transport (m)	If they improved public transport , I wouldn't drive.
underground (n)	/'ʌndəgraʊnd/	U-Bahn (f)	We can get the underground to the city centre.
vandalism	/'vændəlɪzəm/	Vandalismus (m)	Vandalism is often a problem in some inner-city areas.
vibrant	/'vaɪbrənt/	pulsierend	Buenos Aires is a vibrant city – it's full of life and energy.

More words to learn in 6B

conveniences	/kən'vɪniənsɪz/	Annehmlichkeiten (pl)	They reject conveniences like electricity and telephones.
adolescent	/,ædə'lesnt/	Jugendlicher (m)	The vast majority of adolescents are well-behaved.
ashamed	/ə'ʃeɪmd/	beschämt	I am ashamed to say I have never been to London.
dawn	/dɔ:n/	Sonnenaufgang (m)	In winter the best place to be at dawn is in bed.
(happy/sad) ending	/'endɪŋ/	(glückliches/trauriges) Ende (n)	I haven't seen the film yet, don't tell me the ending .
ocean	/'əʊʃn/	Ozean (m)	We went down to the ocean to see the waves.
share	/ʃeə/	teilen	I didn't realise I'd be sharing a house with her.
simple	/'sɪmpl/	einfach	Will they return to the simple life they've always lived?
sunset	/'sʌnset/	Sonnenuntergang (m)	Where can you go to watch the sunset in London?
the vast majority	/ðə ,vɑ:st mə'dʒɔ:rəti/	der Großteil (m)	The vast majority of adolescents are well-behaved.

6B

accommodation	/əˌkɒməˈdeɪʃn/	Unterkunft (f)	Where can I find cheap accommodation in Prague?
achievements	/əˈtʃiːvmənt/	Leistungen (pl)	The achievements of our age are considerable.
approach	/əˈprəʊtʃ/	sich nähern	A beggar approached them and asked for money.
bagel	/'beɪgl/	Bagel (m)	I love the all-night bagel shop on Brick Lane.
beggar	/'begə/	Bettler (m)	A beggar approached them and asked for money.
boards	/bɔːdz/	Bretter, Tafeln (pl)	We painted the boards so they looked nice.
capable	/'keɪpəbl/	fähig	People were capable of incredible things.
commune (n)	/'kɒmjʊːn/	Gemeinde (f)	There is a large Italian commune in Buenos Aires.
community	/'kəːmjʊːnəti/	Gemeinde (f), Gemeinschaft (f)	Our school is used as a temple by their community .
congestion	/'kɒŋdʒestʃən/	Verstopfung (f)	There's a lot of traffic congestion , especially at rush hour.
customs	/'kʌstəmz/	Zoll (m), hier: Gebräuche (pl)	Are there any local customs I should be aware of?
darkness	/'dɑːknəs/	Dunkelheit (f)	I couldn't see in the darkness , and I twisted my ankle.
double-decker	/'dʌblˈdekeɪ/	Doppeldecker (m)	The best way to see the sights is from a double-decker bus.
drinkable	/'drɪŋkəbl/	trinkbar	Is the local tap water drinkable ?
elevator	/'eləveɪtə/	Aufzug (m)	They love riding on elevators .
enclosed	/'ɪnˈkloʊzd/	eingeschlossen	Many residential squares have enclosed gardens.
entertaining	/'entəˈteɪnɪŋ/	unterhaltsam	The programme about the Amish was entertaining .
exhibit (n)	/'ɪɡˈzɪbɪt/	Ausstellung (f)	I saw a wonderful exhibit at the National Gallery.
faith	/'feɪθ/	Glaube (m)	There are strict rules in their faith .
feed	/'fiːd/	füttern	I have memories of feeding the squirrels in Hyde Park.
freeways	/'friːweɪ/	Autobahnen (pl)	We were amazed by the cars on the five lane ' freeways '.
grocery	/'grəʊsəri/	Lebensmittelgeschäft (n)	Even a trip to a grocery store is an adventure.
haggle	/'hæɡl/	handeln	Is there anywhere where I should haggle before I buy?
hidden-away	/'hɪdn əˈweɪ/	versteckt	It is so hidden-away that many people miss it.
hire	/'haɪə/	mieten	Can I hire a bicycle? Is it a good city for cycling?
homelessness	/'həʊmləsənəs/	Obdachlosigkeit (f)	Homelessness is a problem in many big cities.
humble	/'hʌmbl/	bescheiden	I feel humble about the achievements of our own age.
isolation	/'aɪsəˈleɪʃn/	Isolation (f)	For 300 years this community has lived in isolation .
lifestyle	/'laɪfstɑɪl/	Lebensstil (m)	The Amish lifestyle is very simple.
luggage	/'lʌɡɪdʒ/	Gepäck (n)	It's best not to take too much luggage on a weekend trip.
nightingale	/'naɪtɪŋgeɪl/	Nachtigall (f)	At night you can often hear nightingales singing.
outdoors	/'aʊtˈdɔːz/	draußen	The best thing to do outdoors is walk in the parks.
overcrowded	/'əʊvəˈkraʊdɪd/	überfüllt	The trains are often overcrowded and uncomfortable.
overwhelmed	/'əʊvəˈwelmd/	überwältigt	The two girls are overwhelmed by the height of the skyscrapers.
parliament	/'pɑːləmənt/	Parlament (n)	The Houses of Parliament are in Westminster.
pavement	/'peɪvmənt/	Gehsteig (m), Bürgersteig (m)	We ate dinner at a pavement café.
performance	/'pɜːfɔːməns/	hier: Auftritt (m), Vorstellung (f)	A famous violinist is giving a performance tonight.
period	/'pɪəriəd/	Zeitperiode (f)	It's the period when Amish teenagers explore society.
pleasantly	/'plezəntli/	angenehm	I found it a pleasantly entertaining film.
queuing	/'kjuːɪŋ/	anstellen	I love queuing on the pavement outside for a bagel.
reject (v)	/'rɪˈdʒekt/	ablehnen	They reject conveniences like electricity.
remain	/'rɪˈmeɪn/	bleiben	Will they choose to remain 'Amish in the City'?
renew	/'riːnjuː/	erneuern	I'll need to get my passport renewed soon.
reviewer	/'riːvjuːə/	Kritiker (m), Rezensent (m)	The reviewer thinks that the Amish learned a lot.
salmon	/'sæmən/	Lachs (m)	I love salmon and cream cheese bagels.
scenery	/'sɪːnəri/	Landschaft (f)	Scotland has some of the most beautiful scenery .
scorching	/'skɔːtʃɪŋ/	brütend heiß	On a scorching hot day visit the beach.

sights	/saɪts/	Sehenswürdigkeiten (pl)	<i>The best way to see the sights of Edinburgh is by bus.</i>
sightseeing	/'saɪtsi:ɪŋ/	Besichtigung (f)	<i>If I'm short of time, what sightseeing should I do?</i>
society	/sə'saɪəti/	Gesellschaft (f)	<i>Amish teenagers sometimes explore modern society.</i>
spot	/spɒt/	Platz (m), Ort (m)	<i>The London Eye would be a good spot to see the sights.</i>
squirrel	/'skwɪrəl/	Eichhörnchen (n)	<i>I have memories of feeding the squirrels in Hyde Park.</i>
store	/stɔ:/	Geschäft (n), Laden (m)	<i>Even a trip to a grocery store is an adventure.</i>
thrill	/θrɪl/	Nervenkitzel (m)	<i>It's always a thrill to discover a new place.</i>
tolerate	/'tɒləreɪt/	tolerieren	<i>During 'Rumspringa' the Amish tolerate bad behaviour.</i>
violence	/'vaɪələns/	Gewalt (f)	<i>Violence is a problem in some inner-city areas.</i>

6C More Words to Learn

bizarre	/bɪ'zɑ:/	bizzarr	<i>Newton often did the most bizarre experiments.</i>
blind (adj)	/blaɪnd/	hier: "toter Winkel" (m)	<i>A blind spot is an area which cannot be seen.</i>
desert (n)	/'dezət/	Wüste (f)	<i>While driving in the Tanami desert they crashed.</i>
genius	/'dʒi:niəs/	Genie (n)	<i>Sir Isaac Newton was a genius.</i>
illusion	/ɪ'lu:ʒn/	Illusion (f)	<i>This illusion works because of our 'blind spots'.</i>
in search of	/ɪn 'sɜ:tʃ əv/	auf der Suche nach	<i>He made risks in search of the truth.</i>
lens	/lenz/	Linse (f)	<i>Newton investigated how lenses transmit light.</i>
substance	/'sʌbstəns/	Substanz (f)	<i>Scheele tasted a little of every substance he worked with.</i>
toxic	/'tɒksɪk/	giftig	<i>He was found surrounded by a large number of toxic chemicals</i>
vanish	/'væniʃ/	verschwinden	<i>Harry Houdini once made an elephant vanish.</i>

More Words in 6C

aboard	/ə'bo:d/	an Bord	<i>Some of his ashes were aboard the Lunar Prospector.</i>
absorb	/əb'zɔ:b/	absorbieren, aufnehmen	<i>If something absorbs colours, it appears black.</i>
ashes	/'æʃɪz/	Asche (f)	<i>Some of his ashes were sent to the moon.</i>
atom	/'ætəm/	Atom (n)	<i>Everything is made up of atoms.</i>
beneficial	/'benə'fiʃl/	förderlich, nützlich	<i>Most people thought that it was beneficial.</i>
biologist	/'baɪ'ɒlədʒɪst/	Biologe (m)	<i>A biologist studies living things, like animals and plants.</i>
biology	/'baɪ'ɒlədʒi/	Biologie (f)	<i>I was very bad at biology at school.</i>
blue-eyed	/'blu:'aɪd/	blauäugig	<i>If blue-eyed parents have children, they too have blue eyes.</i>
carriage	/'kærɪdʒ/	Kutsche (f)	<i>Pierre Curie was run over by a carriage.</i>
cells	/selz/	Zellen (pl)	<i>All living things have cells.</i>
chemicals	/'kemɪklz/	Chemikalien (pl)	<i>He had sampled a large number of toxic chemicals.</i>
chemist	/'kemɪst/	Chemiker (m)	<i>Chemist Karl Scheele was the first person to manufacture phosphorus.</i>
chlorine	/'klɔ:ri:n/	Chlor (n)	<i>He in fact discovered chlorine.</i>
clinical	/'klɪnɪkl/	klinisch	<i>People can volunteer to be guinea pigs in clinical trials.</i>
comet	/'kɒmɪt/	Komet (m)	<i>Eugene Shoemaker did research into comets.</i>
craters	/'kreɪtəz/	Krater (m)	<i>He spent a large part of his life investigating craters.</i>
cyanide	/'saɪənaɪd/	Zyanid (n), Blausäure (f)	<i>He had probably drunk cyanide.</i>
darkened	/'dɑ:kənd/	verdunkelt	<i>Lie down in a darkened room for a while.</i>
deadly	/'dedli/	tödlich	<i>Nobody realized what a deadly substance it was.</i>
develop	/'dɪ'veləp/	entwickeln	<i>Isaac Newton developed the notion of gravity.</i>
digit	/'dɪdʒɪt/	Ziffer (f)	<i>There are two odd digits in the number 39.</i>
displace	/'dɪs'pleɪs/	verdrängen	<i>Archimedes calculated how much water it displaced.</i>
element	/'eləmənt/	Element (n)	<i>Scheele discovered eight more elements.</i>
freelance	/'fri:lɑ:ns/	Freiberufler (m)	<i>Steven Hutchinson is a freelance journalist.</i>
genes	/'dʒi:nz/	Gene (pl)	<i>A geneticist studies the genes that control what a person is.</i>
geneticist	/'dʒə'netɪsɪst/	Genetik (f)	<i>A geneticist studies the genes that control what a person is.</i>
gorilla	/'gɔ:'rɪlə/	Gorilla (m)	<i>A woman dressed as a gorilla walked past.</i>

grant	/gra:nt/	verleihen	Shoemaker was granted a special honour after his death.
guinea pig	/'gʌni ,pɪg/	Versuchskaninchen (n)	People can volunteer to be guinea pigs in clinical trials.
honour	/'ɒnə/	Ehre (f)	Shoemaker was granted a special honour after his death.
invertebrates	/ɪn'vɜ:tɪbrəts/	wirbellose Tiere (pl)	Both insects and spiders are invertebrates .
lead	/led/	Blei (n)	Marie Curie's laboratory books are kept in lead boxes.
leukaemia	/lu:'ki:miə/	Leukämie (f)	Marie Curie died of leukaemia in 1934.
mercury	/'mɜ:kjəri/	Quecksilber (n)	Mercury is used in thermometers.
miraculously	/'mɪ'rækjələsli/	wunderbarerweise	Miraculously , no long-lasting damage was done.
notion	/'nəʊʃn/	Theorie (f)	Isaac Newton developed the notion of gravity.
ostrich	/'ɒstrɪtʃ/	(Vogel) Strauß (m)	Do ostriches really put their head in the sand?
oxygen	/'ɒksɪdʒən/	Sauerstoff (m)	When we breathe out, how much of that air is oxygen ?
pharmaceutical	/'fɑ:mə'sju:trɪkl/	pharmazeutisch	Pharmaceutical companies try to develop new drugs.
phosphorus	/'fɒsfərəs/	Phosphor (m)	Scheele helped us to manufacture phosphorus .
physicist	/'fɪzɪsɪst/	Physiker (m)	Isaac Newton was a famous physicist .
physics	/'fɪzɪks/	Physik (f)	Physics is the study of natural forces.
protective	/'prə'tektɪv/	Schutz-	You have to wear protective clothing.
radiation	/'reɪdɪ'eɪʃn/	Strahlung (f)	Marie Curie experienced radiation sickness.
radioactive	/'reɪdɪəʊ'æktɪv/	radioaktiv	In the 1920s some hotels offered 'radioactive waters'.
scatter	/'skætə/	verstreuen	His ashes were scattered on the moon.
science	/'saɪəns/	Wissenschaft (f)	I had to give a talk to some students at the science department.
scientific	/'saɪəntɪfɪk/	wissenschaftlich	What do you think is the most important scientific discovery of recent years?
scientist	/'saɪəntɪst/	Wissenschaftler (m)	Newton was a seventeenth century scientist .
sickness	/'sɪknəs/	Krankheit (f)	Marie Curie experienced radiation sickness .
spectrum	/'spektrəm/	Spektrum (n)	A rainbow is all the colours of the spectrum .
spot	/'spɒt/	hier: "toter Winkel"	A 'blind spot ' is a small area which can't be seen.
stick	/'stɪk/	kleben	Post-it notes stick to things, but not too much.
structure	/'strʌktʃə/	Struktur (f)	A chemist studies the structure of substances.
surround	/'sə'raʊnd/	umgeben	He was surrounded by a large number of chemicals.
theory	/'θɪəri/	Theorie (f)	Isaac Newton's experiments proved his theory .
therapeutic	/'θerə'pjʊ:trɪk/	therapeutisch	They advertised 'the therapeutic effect' of the waters.
throughout	/'θru:'aʊt/	durchgehend	Throughout history, scientists have taken risks.
transmit	/'træns'mɪt/	weiterleiten	Newton investigated how lenses transmit light.
vanish	/'vænɪʃ/	verschwinden	Harry Houdini made an elephant vanish .
vision	/'vɪʒn/	Sehkraft (f)	He stared at the sun, which affected his vision .
volunteer	/'vɒlən'tiə/	sich anbieten	People can volunteer to be guinea pigs in clinical trials.
voucher	/'vaʊtʃə/	Gutschein (m)	She gave me a voucher to buy another book.
worth	/'wɜ:θ/	lohnend	His book is full of tips – it's really worth reading.

7A More Words to Learn

challenge	/'tʃæləndʒ/	Herausforderung (f)	I wish I had always said yes to challenges .
drive (someone) mad	/'draɪv 'mæd/	verrückt machen	It drives me mad when people wear sunglasses indoors.
gentle	/'dʒentl/	einfühlsam	I wish I had been more gentle with people.
gets on my nerves	/'gets ɒn maɪ 'nɜ:vz/	auf meine Nerven gehen	It really gets on my nerves when people shout on mobiles.
gorgeous	/'gɔ:dʒəs/	wunderschön, umwerfend	Bardot was gorgeous when she was younger.
loads of	/'ləʊdz əv/	ein Haufen	I was starring on TV and making loads of money.
make up (your) mind	/'meɪk ʌp jə 'maɪnd/	sich entscheiden	I can't make up my mind what to wear.
trolley	/'trɒli/	Einkaufswagen (m)	My supermarket trolley had a broken wheel.
waste (n)	/'weɪst/	Verschwendung (f)	He throws so much food out – what a waste !
witty	/'wɪti/	schlagfertig	I used to think I had to be intelligent and witty .

More Words in 7A

advantage	/əd'vɑ:ntɪdʒ/	Vorteil (m)	We took advantage of the extra hours of daylight.
afford	/ə'fɔ:d/	leisten	He wants to buy a car, but he can't afford it.
appreciate	/ə'pri:ʃiɪtɪd/	etw. schätzen	I looked great but I didn't appreciate it – what a waste!
apprenticeship	/ə'prentɪsʃɪp/	Ausbildung (f)	After his apprenticeship he'll become an engineer.
bare	/beə/	absolut	I just did the bare minimum – I read what I had to.
burnt	/bɜ:nt/	verbrannt	I stayed under the sun lamp for too long and I got burnt .
courage	/'kʌrɪdʒ/	Courage (f)	I regret not having had the courage to chat him up.
delighted	/dɪ'laɪtɪd/	entzückt	I was delighted to meet her, she was a delightful person.
delightful	/dɪ'laɪtfl/	entzückend	I was delighted to meet her, she was a delightful person.
depressed	/dɪ'prest/	depressiv	I've been feeling a bit depressed lately.
depressing	/dɪ'presɪŋ/	deprimierend	I find these grey days so depressing .
earning	/'ɜ:nɪŋ/	verdienen	I was earning a good salary at the bank.
embarrassed	/ɪm'bærəst/	velegen	I felt embarrassed , and used to hide my face.
embarrassing	/ɪm'bærəsɪŋ/	peinlich	I made an embarrassing mistake at work today.
equipment	/ɪ'kwɪpmənt/	Geräte (pl)	The dentist needed lots of equipment .
essay	/'eseɪ/	Aufsatz (m)	I left all my essays until the last minute.
exhausting	/ɪg'zɔ:stɪŋ/	erschöpfend	What an exhausting day! I need to relax.
extravagant	/ɪk'strævəgənt/	extravagant, verschwenderisch	John is so extravagant ; he never saves money.
extremely	/ɪk'stri:mli/	überaus	We were extremely impressed by your CV.
fame	/feɪm/	Ruhm (m)	It's possible to enjoy the good things about fame .
fancy	/'fænsɪ/	schwärmen für	I really fancied him – he was very good looking.
fault	/fɔ:lt/	Schuld (f)	Well, it's not my fault . You've got no self control!
frustrate	/frʌ'stret/	frustriert	I get very frustrated when I speak French badly.
fulfilling	/fʊl'fɪlɪŋ/	erfüllend	My professional life could have been more fulfilling .
gel	/dʒel/	Gel (n)	There's no bath gel left, we need to buy some more.
hazard	/'hæzəd/	Gefahr (f) (hazard lights = Warnblinkanlage (f))	Put your hazard lights on if you are parking here.
ignorance	/'ɪgnərəns/	Ignoranz (f)	Paula talks about her ignorance of the best way to treat people.
impressed	/ɪm'prest/	beeindruckt	We were extremely impressed by your CV.
impressive	/ɪm'presɪv/	beeindruckend	Your CV was extremely impressive .
indoors	/ɪn'dɔ:z/	im Haus	Why are you wearing sunglasses indoors ?
insecurity	/,ɪnsɪ'kjʊərəti/	Unsicherheit (f)	Paula talks about her insecurity about her appearance.
lecture	/'lektʃə/	Vorlesung (f)	I only went to the compulsory lectures .
misjudge	/'mɪs'dʒʌdʒ/	falsch einschätzen	She often misjudged other people.
offended	/ə'fendɪd/	beleidigt	I was really offended by what you said.
offensive	/ə'fensɪv/	beleidigend	What you said was really offensive .
pale	/peɪl/	blass	I was a bit pale so I decided to go to a suntan studio.
pavement	/'peɪvmənt/	Bürgersteig (m), Gehweg (m)	It drives me mad when cyclists ride on the pavement .
pound	/paʊnd/	Pfund (n)	I wish I had a pound for every time I've done that.
properly	/'prɒpəli/	richtig, genau	I wish I had learned how to listen to people properly .
scared	/skeəd/	ängstlich	I was scared during the film.
scary	/'skeəri/	furchterregend	The film was very scary .
skimpy	/'skɪmpi/	dürftig	The top and skirt I wore were really skimpy .
star	/stɑ: /	die Hauptrolle spielen	Paula Wilcox starred on TV when she was 19.
starring	/'stɑ:ɪŋ/	sich als Star herausstellen	When I was 19 I was starring in a popular series.
tan	/tæn/	Bräune (f)	I wanted to get a nice tan really quickly.
terrify	/'terɪfaɪ/	große Angst haben	We were terrified when the plane lost height.
thrill	/θrɪl/	spannend	It was a thrilling match, England won 3-2.
tire	/'taɪə/	ermüden	The journey had been very tiring .

treat	/tri:t/	behandeln	You should treat other people with respect.
unbelievable	/,ʌnbɪ'li:bəbl/	unglaublich	The end of the film was totally unbelievable .
unique	/ju:'ni:k/	einzigartig	I had a unique opportunity to read lots of novels.

7B Vocabulary Bank Business and advertising

advertisement (or advert; ad)	/əd'vɜ:tɪsmənt/	Werbung (f)	The advertisement made the product sound great.
branch	/brɑ:ntʃ/	Filiale (f)	There's a branch of that supermarket in town.
business	/'bɪznəs/	Unternehmen (n)	It started as a small family business .
chain	/tʃeɪn/	Kette (f)	They sell to a well-known supermarket chain .
client	/'klaɪənt/	Kunde (m)	Most of our clients are independent clothes shops.
cold calling	/,kəʊld 'kɔ:liŋ/	Kaltakquise (f)	I don't think cold calling is a good way to advertise.
colleague	/'kɒli:g/	Kollege (m), Kollegin (f)	I really enjoy working with my colleagues .
commercial company	/kə'mɜ:ʃl/ /'kʌmpəni/	Werbepspot (m) Firma (f)	I always switch off when the commercials come on. Within a few years, Feldman was delivering to 140 companies .
customer	/'kʌstəmə/	Kunde (m)	We export to customers all over the world.
do a deal (= business agreement)	/,du: ə 'di:l/	ein Geschäft machen	We did a deal with a supplier in Hong Kong.
do business (with)	/,du: 'bɪznəs/	handeln (mit)	We do business with many Asian companies.
employee	/ɪm'plɔɪi/	Angestellter (m)	When employees heard the news they were angry.
employer	/ɪm'plɔɪə/	Arbeitgeber (m)	An employer employs other people.
expand	/ɪk'spænd/	expandieren	Our company is expanding into new markets.
export (v)	/ɪk'spɔ:t./	exportieren	We export to customers all over the world.
firm (n)	/fɜ:m/	Firma (f)	I work for a well-known firm of accountants.
head of department	/,hed əv dɪ'pɑ:tmənt/	Abteilungsleiter (m)	He's the head of department in Purchasing.
head office	/,hed 'ɒfɪs/	Hauptgeschäftsstelle (f)	The records are held in our head office in London.
import (v)	/ɪm'pɔ:t/	importieren	Most of our materials are imported from the far east.
junk mail	/,dʒʌŋk 'meɪl/	Reklamesendungen (pl)	I throw all my junk mail straight into the bin.
launch (a new product)	/lɔ:ntʃ/	(ein neues Produkt) auf den Markt bringen	We're launching the new designs next year.
logo	/'ləʊgəʊ/	Logo (n)	Everyone knows the McDonald's logo .
make a decision	/,meɪk ə dɪ'sɪʒn/	eine Entscheidung treffen	We need to make a decision about this soon.
make a loss	/,meɪk ə 'lɒs/	einen Verlust machen	We made a loss in the first year, but we're doing OK.
make a profit	/,meɪk ə 'prɒfɪt/	einen Gewinn machen	We should be making a profit by next year.
make money	/,meɪk 'mʌni/	Geld verdienen	You'll never make money unless you work hard.
make (somebody) redundant (= sack somebody because he/she isn't needed any more)	/,meɪk rɪ'dʌndənt/	jemanden entlassen	James has just been made redundant .
manager	/'mænɪdʒə/	Manager (m)	I'll ask my manager if I can have Friday off work.
manufacture	/'mænju'fæktʃə/	herstellen, produzieren	The Mini car is manufactured in Oxford.
market (v)	/'mɑ:kɪt/	verkaufen, vermarkten	The product is marketed by Pfizer.
market leader	/'mɑ:kɪt 'li:də/	Marktführer (m)	They're the market leaders in women's clothing.
market research	/'mɑ:kɪt rɪ'sɜ:tʃ/	Marktforschung (f)	We did a lot of market research before starting up.
MD (= managing director)	/,em 'di:/	Geschäftsführer (m)	The MD wants to discuss sales at the team meeting.
merge (with another company)	/mɜ:dʒ/	fusionieren	We've decided to merge our business with a rival's.
multinational	/'mʌlti'næʃnəl/	multinational	It's a big multinational , with offices in six countries.

owner	/ˈəʊnə/	Eigentümer (m)	<i>I'm not the owner of the business, I'm just the manager.</i>
set up (a company)	/,set 'ʌp/	(eine Firma) gründen	<i>We set up the business in 2006.</i>
slogan	/ˈsləʊgən/	Slogan (m), Devise (f)	<i>We need to think of a good advertising slogan.</i>
staff	/stɑ:f/	Personal (n)	<i>They employ 450 staff at their Madrid branch.</i>
take over (another company)	/,teɪk 'əʊvə/	übernehmen, (eine Firma übernehmen)	<i>They've been taken over by a German company.</i>

More Words to Learn

analyse	/ˈænəlaɪz/	Analyse (f)	<i>He took a job in Washington, analysing expenditure.</i>
available	/ə'veɪləbl/	verfügbar	<i>After the sale, there won't be any more available.</i>
bagel	/ˈbeɪgl/	Bagel (m)	<i>Bagels are a traditional Jewish bread.</i>
brand	/brænd/	Marke (f)	<i>This lemonade tastes better than any other brand.</i>
(to be) fooled	/fu:ld/	sich täuschen lassen	<i>Don't be fooled – even if everybody is doing it.</i>
guy	/gɑɪ/	Typ (m)	<i>He's the guy who brings in the beers each week.</i>
leftovers (n pl)	/ˈleftəʊvəz/	Überreste (f)	<i>He would return after lunch to pick up the leftovers.</i>
scarce	/skeəs/	spärlich, knapp	<i>But no manufactured products are ever scarce.</i>
subscribe	/səb'skrɪb/	abonnieren	<i>Get a free camera when you subscribe to our magazine.</i>
workout (n)	/ˈwɜ:kəʊt/	Training (n)	<i>These produce the same effect as a two-hour workout.</i>

More words in 7B

abbreviation	/ə,bri:vi'eɪʃn/	Abkürzung (f)	<i>You can also use the abbreviation 'ad' for advert.</i>
administrative	/əd'mɪnɪstrətɪv/	Verwaltungs-	<i>Our secretary is an administrative employee.</i>
affect	/ə'fekt/	beeinflussen	<i>Your mood affects how honest you are.</i>
agricultural	/,ægrɪ'kʌltʃərəl/	landwirtschaftlich	<i>As an agricultural economist, he wanted to tackle world hunger.</i>
analyst	/ˈænəlaɪst/	Analyst (m)	<i>Feldman enjoyed his work as a research analyst.</i>
attribute	/ə'trɪbjʊ:t/	zuschreiben	<i>He attributed the underpayment to oversight, not fraud.</i>
authority	/ɔ:'θɒrəti/	Behörde (f)	<i>The bigger the authority, the more powerful the message.</i>
bombard	/bɒm'bɑ:d/	bombardieren	<i>That company will bombard you with direct advertising.</i>
brochure	/ˈbrəʊʃə/	Broschüre (f)	<i>They sent me a free brochure with lots of offers.</i>
campaign	/kæm'peɪn/	Kampagne (f)	<i>In spite of a huge campaign, sales haven't improved.</i>
circumstances	/ˈsɜ:kəmstənsɪz/	Umstände (pl)	<i>In what circumstances did people tend to steal more?</i>
data	/ˈdeɪtə/	Daten (pl)	<i>So what does the bagel data tell us?</i>
deliver	/dɪ'lɪvə/	liefern	<i>Feldman was delivering 8,400 bagels a week.</i>
demand	/dɪ'mɑ:nd/	Nachfrage (f), Bedarf (m)	<i>The demand for organic produce has grown enormously.</i>
demonstrate	/ˈdemənstreɪt/	zeigen	<i>Can you demonstrate what the robot can do?</i>
dishonest	/dɪs'ɒnɪst/	unehrlich	<i>Downloading music without paying is dishonest.</i>
download	/,daʊn'ləʊd/	Herunterladen (n)	<i>Downloading music without paying is dishonest.</i>
dozen	/ˈdɒzn/	Dutzend (n)	<i>Eventually he was bringing in 15 dozen bagels a week.</i>
edition	/ɪ'dɪʃn/	Ausgabe (f)	<i>They said it was a limited edition DVD.</i>
engaged	/ɪn'geɪdʒd/	beschäftigt	<i>He earned good money, but he wasn't fully engaged.</i>
executive	/ɪg'zekjʊtɪv/	(executive floor = Chefetage (f))	<i>The executive floor is at the top of the building.</i>
exist	/ɪg'zɪst/	existieren	<i>Do the authorities mentioned really exist?</i>
expenditure	/ɪk'spendɪtʃə/	Ausgaben (pl)	<i>He took a job analysing expenditures.</i>
factor	/ˈfæktə/	Faktor (m)	<i>The weather is a really important factor.</i>
fake	/feɪk/	Fälschung (f)	<i>He said it was real, but it's a fake.</i>
guaranteed	/,gærən'ti:d/	gewährleistet	<i>It is guaranteed to work within two months.</i>
gym-toned	/ˈdʒɪm,təʊnd/	durchtrainiert	<i>The person in the advert is a gym-toned model!</i>
hunger	/ˈhʌŋgə/	Hunger (m)	<i>There was a campaign to tackle world hunger.</i>
ingredient	/ɪn'grɪ:diənt/	Zutat (f)	<i>Its special secret ingredient gets to work immediately.</i>
institute	/ɪn'stɪtju:t/	Institut (n)	<i>His research institute was closed in the '90s.</i>
investment	/ɪn'vestmənt/	Investition (f)	<i>It is the best investment I have ever made.</i>
leaflet	/ˈli:flət/	Werbeprospekt (m)	<i>I picked up a leaflet about mobile phones in the store.</i>
measure	/ˈmeʒə/	zählen	<i>By measuring income, he was able to assess honesty.</i>
miracle	/ˈmɪrəkl/	Wunder (n)	<i>It's a miracle cure for people like me.</i>

muscles	/'mʌslz/	Muskeln (pl)	Simon has muscles to die for!
navy	/'neɪvi/	Marine (f)	He took a job with the US Navy .
neighbouring	/'neɪbərɪŋ/	benachbart	People from neighbouring areas visit our market.
nutritionist	/'nju:tri'ʃənɪst/	Ernährungswissenschaftler (m)	They are recommended by dog nutritionists .
oversight	/'əʊvəsəɪt/	Versehen (n)	He attributed the underpayment to oversight , not fraud.
penny	/'peni/	Penny (m)	They reduced tax by a penny in the pound.
pirate	/'paɪrət/	raubkopiert	Have you ever bought a pirate DVD?
pitch	/'pɪtʃ/	Verkaufsgespräch (n)	He solicited customers with a simple pitch .
pop-up	/'pɒpʌp/	Pop-up (n)	Website pop-ups drive me mad.
proportion	/'prə'pɔ:ʃn/	Proportion (f)	The proportion of people who paid was very high.
refund (v)	/'rɪ'fʌnd/	rückerstatten	Can you refund me the cost of my ticket?
refund (n)	'rɪ:fʌnd/	Rückerstattung (f)	Sorry, we don't give refunds , but you can exchange it.
response	/'rɪ'spɒns/	Resonanz (f)	We had a good response to our advertising campaign.
rise	/'raɪz/	Anstieg (m)	There has been a rise in people using public transport.
sack	/'sæk/	(to get the sack = entlassen werden)	John's just got the sack , they're closing his branch down.
senior-level	/'si:niə,levl/	Führungsposition (f)	He held senior-level jobs and earned good money.
serrated	/'sə'reɪtɪd/	gezackt	Use a serrated knife to cut the loaf.
sponsorship	/'spɒnsəʃɪp/	Sponsoring (n)	Our team have a sponsorship deal with a local company.
standards	/'stændədz/	Standards (pl)	The Advertising Standards Council checks accuracy.
stocks	/'stɒks/	Lagerbestand (m)	Limited stocks – offer closes on March 31st!
supply	/'sə'plai/	Belieferung (f)	Only £500 for a three months' supply .
tackle	/'tækəl/	in Angriff nehmen	He wanted to tackle the problem immediately.
Thanksgiving	/'θæŋks'gɪvɪŋ/	Erntedankfest (n)	Christmas and Thanksgiving are traditional holidays.
underpayment	/'ʌndə'peɪmənt/	Unterbezahlung (f)	He attributed the underpayment to oversight, not fraud.
unintentionally	/'ʌnɪn'tenʃənəli/	unabsichtlich	He unintentionally designed an economic experiment.
vast	/'vɑ:st/	groß	Some people do steal, but the vast majority are honest.
weapons	/'wepnz/	Waffen (pl)	He took a job in analysing weapons .
within	/'wɪ'dɪm/	innerhalb	Within a few years, Feldman was delivering 8,400 bagels.

7C More Words to Learn

cab	/'kæb/	Taxi (n)	We can take a cab to the station.
capture	/'kæptʃə/	Gefangennahme (f)	He avoided capture by throwing off his capes.
cloak	/'kləʊk/	Umhang (m)	The stranger was wearing a long black cloak .
flee	/'fli:z/	fliehen	The refugees were fleeing a military dictatorship.
genuine	/'dʒenju:m/	echt	Is this a genuine Van Gogh?
leave a tip	/'li:v ə 'tɪp/	Trinkgeld geben	Don't forget to leave a tip when you pay the bill.
on the spot	/'ɒn ðə 'spɒt/	sofort	The clerk broke the tile on the spot .
plastic surgery	/'plæstɪk 'sɜ:dʒəri/	plastische Chirurgie (f)	I'm having plastic surgery on my nose.
slang	/'slæŋ/	Slang (m)	It's better not to use slang when you're in class.
tile	/'taɪl/	Kachel (f), Fliese (f)	The clerk broke the tile on the spot.

More Words in 7C

acronym	/'ækrənɪm/	Akronym (n), Kurzwort (n)	Some people think that 'tip' is an acronym .
addict	/'ædɪkt/	Abhängige (m/f)	Her brother's a drug addict .
algebra	/'ældʒɪbrə/	Algebra (f)	I was very good at algebra at school.
antisocial	/'ænti'səʊʃl/	asozial	Come with us, don't be antisocial !
apply	/'ə'plai/	bewerben	She applied for a job with a company in London.
autobiography	/'ɔ:təbaɪ'ɒgrəfi/	Autobiografie (f)	He's writing his autobiography , and he's only 21!
autograph	/'ɔ:təgrɑ:f/	Autogramm (n)	I've got Madonna's autograph .
biannual	/'baɪ'ænjʊəl/	halbjährlich	We publish a biannual report.
bilingual	/'baɪ'lɪŋgwəl/	zweisprachig	Jane is bilingual , she speaks French and Dutch.
bounce	/'baʊns/	federn	The first carriages bounced up and down a lot.
cape	/'keɪp/	Umhang (m)	The ancient Romans wore long capes .

carriage	/'kærɪdʒ/	Kutsche (f)	<i>The first carriages bounced up and down a lot.</i>
clerk	/kɫɑ:k/	(hier: Schreiber (m))	<i>The clerk broke the tile on the spot.</i>
cloth	/kɫɒθ/	Stoff (m)	<i>Genoa was the first city to make denim cloth.</i>
colonists	/'kɒlənɪsts/	Kolonist (m)	<i>Colonists in New England mixed tomatoes into the sauce.</i>
credit	/'kredɪt/	Kredit (m)	<i>These tiles were imprinted with the owner's credit limit.</i>
desirable	/dɪ'zɑɪrəbl/	begehrenswert	<i>These men were extremely desirable marriage partners.</i>
exclaim	/ɪk'skleɪm/	ausrufen	<i>The man then exclaimed, 'These fruit are poisonous.'</i>
ex-husband	/,ɛks'hʌzɪbænd/	Ex-Mann (m)	<i>I get on quite well with my ex-husband.</i>
former	/'fɔ:mə/	ehemalig	<i>She's a former dancer, she used to be very good.</i>
gain	/geɪn/	gewinnen	<i>Tennis has gained popularity in England.</i>
goat	/gəʊt/	Ziege (f)	<i>There were goats on the hillside.</i>
graffiti	/grə'fɪ:ti/	Graffiti (n)	<i>The walls are covered in graffiti.</i>
grain	/greɪn/	Korn (n)	<i>Muesli is a mixture of grains, nuts and dried fruits.</i>
hillside	/'hɪlsaɪd/	Hügel (m)	<i>There was a lot of snow on the hillside.</i>
hooligan	/'hu:lɪgən/	Hooligan (m)	<i>Two young hooligans vandalised my car.</i>
impressionist	/ɪm'preʃənɪst/	Impressionist (m)	<i>I like Monet best of all the Impressionists.</i>
intensely	/ɪn'tensli/	intensiv	<i>He stared at her intensely as she crossed the room.</i>
ketchup	/'ketʃʌp/	Ketchup (m/n)	<i>The sauce became known as 'tomato ketchup'.</i>
macho	/'mætʃəʊ/	Macho (m)	<i>Dan's not my type, he's a bit too macho for me.</i>
marital	/'mæɪrɪl/	ehelich	<i>'Husband' originally had nothing to do with marital status.</i>
marital status	/'stɛrtəs/	Status (m)	<i>Could you tell me your marital status?</i>
microscopic	/,maɪkrə'skɒpɪk/	mikroskopisch	<i>The police found microscopic particles of glass.</i>
mispronounce	/,mɪsprə'naʊns/	falsch aussprechen	<i>Are there any English words you mispronounce?</i>
misspell	/,mɪs'spel/	falsch schreiben	<i>'Accommodation' is a word which people often misspell.</i>
mixture	/'mɪkstʃə/	Mischung (f)	<i>Muesli is a mixture of grains, nuts and dried fruits.</i>
monosyllable	/'mɒnəsɪləbl/	einsilbiges Wort (n)	<i>Her new boyfriend only speaks in monosyllables.</i>
muesli	/'mju:zli/	Muesli (n)	<i>Muesli is a mixture of grains, nuts and dried fruits.</i>
multitasking	/,mʌltɪ'tɑ:skɪŋ/	Multitasking (n)	<i>Women are better at multitasking than men.</i>
newborn	/'nju:bɔ:n/	neugeboren	<i>The newborn child cried out loudly.</i>
originate	/ə'rɪdʒɪneɪt/	herstammen	<i>No one is sure where this word originated.</i>
overpaid	/,əʊvə'peɪd/	überbezahlt	<i>Are there any professions which you think are overpaid?</i>
overworked	/,əʊvə'wɜ:kt/	überarbeitet	<i>I think I'm overworked and underpaid.</i>
placed	/pleɪst/	gestellt	<i>The word 'genuine' originally meant 'placed on the knees'.</i>
porcelain	/'pɔ:səlɪn/	Porzellan (n)	<i>Post-Renaissance banks issued small, porcelain tiles.</i>
postgraduate	/,pəʊst'grædʒuət/	Doktorand (m)	<i>Mark is a postgraduate student at Dundee University.</i>
post-Renaissance	/,pəʊstri'neɪns/	Post-Renaissance	<i>He's a famous post-Renaissance artist.</i>
preconceived	/,pri:kən'si:vɪd/	vorgefasst	<i>Try not to have any preconceived ideas.</i>
pre-cooked	/,pri:'kʊkt/	vorgekocht	<i>How often do you buy pre-cooked meals?</i>
prefix	/'pri:fɪks/	Präfix (n), Vorsilbe (f)	<i>One way of making new words is by adding a prefix.</i>
promptness	/'prɒmptnəs/	Schnelligkeit (f)	<i>People often pay extra to ensure promptness of delivery.</i>
renamed	/,ri:'neɪmd/	umbenennen	<i>They renamed the sauce 'ketchup'.</i>
reward	/rɪ'wɔ:d/	belohnen	<i>He was given a bonus to reward him for his performance.</i>
rewind	/,ri:'waɪnd/	zurückspulen	<i>Let's rewind the tape and listen again.</i>
semi-final	/,semi'faɪnl/	Semi-Finale (n)	<i>United have reached the semi-final of the Cup.</i>
slave	/sleɪv/	Sklave (m)	<i>This was the Latin name for a slave.</i>
spices	/'spɑ:sɪz/	Gewürze (pl)	<i>The sauce was made from fish and spices.</i>
subtitles	/'sʌbtɑ:tlz/	Untertitel (pl)	<i>Do you prefer watching films with subtitles?</i>
suffix	/'sʌfɪks/	Suffix (n), Endsilbe (f)	<i>A suffix at the end of a word changes the grammar.</i>
sum	/sʌm/	Summe (f)	<i>The word was slang meaning to pass on a sum of money.</i>
tanned	/tænd/	gebräunt	<i>You look very tanned after your holiday!</i>
tempting	/'temptɪŋ/	verführerisch	<i>This tree was full of beautiful, tempting oranges.</i>
terrorize	/'terəraɪz/	terrorisieren	<i>This town used to be terrorized by gangs.</i>
underpaid	/,ʌndə'peɪd/	unterbezahlt	<i>I think I'm overworked and underpaid.</i>
underworld	/'ʌndəwɜ:ld/	Unterwelt (f)	<i>The word was underworld slang.</i>
Vikings	/'vaɪkɪŋz/	Wikinger (pl)	<i>Old Norse was the language spoken by the Vikings.</i>

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